

# Hawaiian Gazette.

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HONOLULU, H. I. TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1895. —SEMI-WEEKLY.

WHOLE NO. 1709.

## Hawaiian Gazette.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

ISSUED TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS

W. R. FARRINGTON, EDITOR.

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HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY

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Honolulu, H. I.

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LABORERS FOR THE PLANTERS

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM Japan, where I have been in the interests of the labor supply for our plantations, I am prepared to furnish any number of laborers under the only practicable plan yet put forth.

MY PLAN as set forth in the prospectus of Ogura & Co., requires the planters to pay the passage money of the laborer to this place and other expenses after arrival, \$25 passage money for each male and \$20 for each female.

After investigation of the subject, I am satisfied that it is the only plan by which laborers can be recruited for this place and be reasonably sure of obtaining them.

I most respectfully request that your orders be placed with me as soon as possible in order to secure the approval of the authorities here and to enable me to have the laborers recruited quickly.

G. E. BOARDMAN,  
4159-1m 1709-1w Agent for Ogura & Co.

## NOTICE.

All advertisements intended to be published in the Semi-weekly GAZETTE must be at the office of the Company not later than 5 o'clock P. M. on MONDAYS and THURSDAYS, and for the KUOKOA, THURSDAYS; otherwise no assurance can be given that same will be published in the first issue following.

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO.,  
GEO. H. PARIS,  
Manager.

## SUGAR MEN IN COUNCIL

Fourteenth Annual Meeting of  
Planters' Labor & Supply Co.

TO ORGANIZE UNDER NEW NAME.

Funds to be Raised by Direct Tax on  
Sugar Crop—Decrease in the Output.  
Discussion of Fertilizers—Lengthy  
Report on Soils by Prof. Maxwell.

The fourteenth annual meeting of the Planters' Labor and Supply Company was opened in the new rooms of the association, Nuuanu street, Monday morning at 10 o'clock by President Schaefer. The attendance was as large, if not larger, than the last year's meeting, most of the plantations being represented by either managers or agents. Quite a number of town people were present, many of whom were interested in the association and its work, President Dole being among the number. Fertilizer manufacturers were represented by Messrs. Miller and Haas, of San Francisco and A. F. Cooke and Dr. Avadum, local dealers. Among the visiting managers were Messrs. J. A. Scott, C. C. Kennedy, W. W. Goodale, C. M. Walton, A. S. Wilcox, Cropp, Hind, W. J. Lowrie, Morrison and others.

The morning session was rather a short one, adjournment being made before noon. Most of the time was consumed in discussion of a satisfactory manner of raising revenue to liquidate back indebtedness and expense of conducting future work of the association.

President Schaefer opened the meeting in the following well-timed remarks:

"GENTLEMEN:—In the name of the Board of Trustees of the Planters' Labor and Supply Co., I welcome you to this annual session of your association and I thank you all for your attendance today, and particularly those who for the good of this society, have come from distant parts of these islands at a sacrifice to their individual interests."

"I trust that all those who are here today will not regret that they have come, as this annual meeting promises to be most interesting and instructive to all who feel an interest in the intelligent advancement of the agricultural pursuits of these islands."

"With your concurrence and authority this society has entered upon an enlarged sphere of activity and usefulness by the establishment of a laboratory and experimental station, and I am happy to say that the efforts of the Board of Trustees to establish this important work under the most competent superintendence, have been most successful in securing the services of Dr. Maxwell for that position, who now assisted by Mr. Crawley, as chemist, has full charge of the station. The sphere of this station may be enlarged in various directions and it will be left to your judgment to decide where the limits should be drawn and where the immediate extension in this line may be made to the best advantage."

Dr. Maxwell's elaborate reports to this meeting on the subjects of specific interest, will be a guide for the future action of this association in its whole matter."

"The P. L. & S. Co. under its incorporated name, has under the changed condition of things outlived its sphere limited by charter provisions and a proposition will be submitted to you for disincorporating the existing company and to reorganize the same as an association under a new name, the by-laws of which have been carefully prepared and revised and will be submitted for your approval."

"The secretary's report will more clearly place before you the work of this society done through its board of trustees in the course of the year now closed, while the treasurer will submit to you his financial statement with suggestions how to provide for the increased needs of the association for the new year."

"The annual report of the committee of this association will bring up for discussion the principal subjects of interest to planters, and among them I trust that the protection of the forests and of the sources of the water supply of these islands will receive your particular attention. This subject becomes of growing importance from year to year, and the Government, recognizing this fact, has officially expressed its willingness to cooperate with others interested to devise ways and means to stay the destruction of the remaining forests on the various islands. The Commissioner of Forestry and Agriculture in his report refers to this all-important subject at some length, and I confidently trust that his remarks will have weight."

"To closing these introductory remarks, I desire to express to you my earnest wish that the deliberations of this meeting may be fruitful of substantial practical results to the benefit of the agricultural pursuits of these islands and that the personal intercourse between the members of this society may bring them more closely together in the social sphere of life, thus engendering a better understanding and a heartier co-operation for the common good."

Secretary Bolte followed with his report, while in turn came the statement and recommendations of Treasurer P. C. Jones. On motion it was agreed to dispense with reading of last year's minutes, as they had been published in the Planters' Monthly.

The report of Secretary Bolte showed that a great deal of progress had been made in various directions: the inauguration of a laboratory and experimental station, with Dr. Walter Maxwell as director and J. T. Crawley as chemist; Dr. Maxwell had made a tour of the islands and visited nearly every plantation, familiarizing himself with the conditions of the various localities, thereby enabling him to benefit the plantation managers the benefit of his thorough, practical and scientific knowledge of agriculture and sugar-making. The weather had been favorable during the past season, but last season's crop fell short by 10 per cent of the previous one, leaving 149,365 tons for 1894-95, against 166,432 tons for 1893-94.

Treasurer Jones' report was lengthy and dealt in detail with the financial affairs of the association. It showed the company to be some \$18,000 in debt, most of which was incurred through the establishment of the new station and expense of maintaining the same. Mr. Jones recommended that an assessment of 5 cents a ton be placed on the output of the present season's crop, \$9,385 tons, as a means of raising necessary funds to carry on the work and cover incurred expense. This was made in the form of a motion, followed by a like move in the matter of taxing fertilizers. He advocated placing a tax of 50 cents on each ton used by the planters, the amount to be paid by the manufacturers; 20,000 tons was about the amount used by the plantations yearly, and on that basis the sum of \$10,000 could be raised, leaving some \$6,000 to be paid by a direct assessment on the sugar crop. These recommendations provoked a great deal of discussion, Prof. Maxwell being called upon often to explain the cost of certain investigations, etc.

Mr. Hackfeld proposed that fertilizers being used by the planters only after having been passed on by the chemist with satisfactory results. He doubted the propriety of placing a tax of 50 cents on each ton of the product used in the islands. Most of the supply came from San Francisco, but arrangements were under way to furnish all that was needed by home companies. A State law of Louisiana made it obligatory to pay that amount, but he did not believe it could be carried out in Hawaii. The best way to reach a satisfactory conclusion was to refer the matter to a committee, and he named 25 cents tax per ton as a compromise and equitable amount.

Mr. Kennedy could not see the justice in taxing some of the plantations that were compelled to use fertilizers for the use of those not using any. He thought it best to raise the revenue required by a direct tax on the sugar crop. Mr. Scott took the same stand. Others favored and opposed the mentioned plan. After considerable discussion coupled with several amendments, it was finally agreed to place an assessment of 25 cents on each ton of sugar raised this year, if it was found necessary, in order to clear off indebtedness.

Before the matter was disposed of, however, many recommendations were made and voted down, the sense of the meeting seeming to favor meeting all expenses by a direct tax on sugar and without making any charge for analysis of fertilizers. Professor Maxwell told the meeting that such a course would be utterly impracticable, as the chemists could not carry out the work. Thirty dollars was named as the cost of making an analysis, whether large or small. It was finally agreed to refer the matter to a committee of four to act in conjunction with Professor Maxwell, and on motion of Mr. Morrison the chair named Messrs. Morrison, Swanzey, Cropp and Young.

Mr. Jones, speaking for the good and welfare of the association, said the board of trustees desired to make the institution a permanent and efficient one. In order to get the best results, it was absolutely necessary to have good men and pay them good salaries, amounts which would recompense the association and those in its employ. The trustees unanimously favored increasing Professor Maxwell's salary, commencing with the beginning of the new year. They felt he was deserving of the increased stipend, although the professor was under contract until next April at a much smaller salary. There was no opposition to the proposed change and the item passed as recommended. Mr. Crawley had proven to be a most valuable chemist and assistant. Professor Maxwell spoke in the highest terms of his services and the trustees had considered his claim for an increased salary. It was unanimously agreed to materially increase his salary to date from October 1st. Further estimated expenses were named for paying a second assistant chemist and for carrying on laboratory work. If it was decided to begin experimental work in other respects a still further sum would be necessary. Professor Maxwell thought it best to defer that part of the work until this time next year. Adjourned till 1 30 p. m.

## AFTERNOON SESSION.

The afternoon meeting of the Planters' Labor and Supply Company was called to order by the president at 1 45.

The committee appointed at the morning session regarding prices of analysis for fertilizers reported as follows: "The committee reported to consider the question as to whether the charge for analysis of fertilizers shall belong to the manufacturer and seller or to the consumer, recommend that each planter having an analysis made shall pay to this association the cost of such analysis according to a scale of charges to be determined by

the director of the experimental station and laboratory."

In recommending adoption of the committee's report Mr. Marsden said the matter had to do with others than sugar raisers. Coffee producers might want analyses made and in accordance therewith on which the basis of charge was made.

Secretary Bolte thought the manufacturers should be made to pay 25 cents a ton; it would not prove a hardship to them; but on the other hand be advantageous to increased sales. Professor Maxwell would see that the analysis the fertilizer is sold under is correct.

Mr. Young and others spoke on the committee's report, after which the same was adopted.

Mr. Swanzey proposed that the director and the trustees be a committee to establish a scale of prices. Adopted.

Professor Maxwell, director of the experiment station, then read his report on the soils of the islands. The report treated the matter on broad lines and brought out many scientific features of practical interest.

On motion of Mr. Marsden, the report was accepted and ordered printed for distribution.

## REPORT ON LABOR.

The report of the labor committee, a lengthy, but very interesting document, was read by F. M. Swanzey, chairman of the committee. The area of sugar lands now under cultivation in the islands is larger than at any previous time, which, with the improved conditions of sugar culture, will give the largest output of sugar of any year thus far. The crop is estimated at 190,000 tons. In spite of the efforts of the trustees there is a prospect of the labor supply falling short of the requirements.

It was hoped that the mission of Mr. Thurston to Portugal would result in the resumption of emigration from that country. The proposed importation of 600 Portuguese had resulted in 342 landing in April, and the prospect of more coming is uncertain. The work of Mr. Thurston and other Hawaiian representatives had been hampered by an organization existing in the Azores to obtain immigrants for Brazil. The Portuguese brought in April cost the planters \$65,000, which, when divided among the plantations, is a larger sum than can be afforded. A scheme is now on foot to bring Portuguese to small lots via the United States, and the planters have agreed to take a number equal to 20 per cent of the Japanese and Chinese laborers received on condition that the expenses shall not exceed \$100 per man.

The efforts to obtain Chinese from Hongkong were reviewed. The number applied for was 1575, of whom 942 have been received. The Chinese who have thus far arrived seemed satisfied with their condition, and the employers, so far as heard from, have expressed satisfaction with the men.

The Japanese have done good service, and have given little trouble. Suggestions have been made for obtaining Germans for agricultural laborers. This matter is under consideration. The following census of laborers is given:

Portuguese (males), Oct. 19, '94..	4,700
Arrivals Oct. '94 to Nov. 19, '95..	342
Estimated Portuguese population 5,042	
Japanese (males) Oct. 19, '94.....	21,876
Arrivals Oct. 19, '94 to Nov. 19, '95	2,307
Departures.....	1,319
Total Japanese.....	22,864
Chinese Oct. 19, '94.....	14,114
Arrivals to Nov. 19, '95.....	3,216
Departures.....	1,628
Total Chinese.....	15,702

These figures embrace all classes and take no account of mortality, hence the figures cannot be taken as exact. It is apparent however that there are a number not actively employed. Many of the Chinese and Japanese are employed in domestic service and on rice plantations. From particulars supplied by managers of all sugar plantations and of the principal coffee plantations the following figures showing the nationality of the field laborers thereon employed have been compiled:

	Men.	Wom.	Chil'n.	Total.
Hawaiians.....	1,591	15	0	1,606
Portuguese.....	2,046	206	328	2,578
Chinese.....	4,077	3	0	4,080
Japanese.....	10,872	969	0	11,841
Others.....	379	0	0	379
Total.....	18,965	1,193	328	20,486

Of these laborers these are under contract:

	Men.	Wom.	Chil'n.	Total.
Hawaiians.....	594	0	0	594
Portuguese.....	439	49	488	1,376
Chinese.....	983	—	—	983
Japanese.....	6,675	664	—	7,339
Others.....	107	—	—	107
Total.....	8,808	713	9,521	

Not under contract.

	Men.	Wom.	Chil'n.	Total.
Hawaiians.....	997	15	0	1,012
Portuguese.....	1,607	157	328	2,092
Chinese.....	3,094	3	—	3,097
Japanese.....	4,197	305	—	4,502
Others.....	272	—	—	272
Total.....	10,167	480	328	10,975

Comparing these figures with last year shows that the total number of male laborers now on sugar plantations is 129 above what it was in October, 1894, that there are 29 more contract laborers and about 229 more free laborers. The figures also show that of the three nationalities upon which the planters depend for field labor there are in the country about 3000 Portuguese, about 10,000 Japanese, and about 11,600 Chinese engaged in industries and occupations other than sugar cultivation.

Particulars obtained from thirty four coffee plantations show that this industry employs 446 laborers as fol-

lows: Hawaiians 25, Japanese 399, Chinese 11, Portuguese 7, others 4. It is not easy to account for the large surplus of apparently unemployed Japanese.

Answers to queries sent to each plantation show that there have been no serious strikes. Reports from the last lot of Portuguese vary, but all agree that it cost too much to bring them here. One-half of the planters are satisfied with these men and one-half are not. The Oporto men are especially hard to get along with.

The desertions have been about 450 90 per cent of which were among the Japanese. The passbook system has proven a good move. Planters complain of being short of labor for the coming campaign. About 3,500 men will be required to deal with the next crop. The coffee planters seem to be well supplied with laborers. Roughly speaking, a coffee plantation of from 200 to 250 acres requires from 75 to 100 laborers, with perhaps 30 additional in crop time.

This report was accepted and ordered printed. The report on cultivation was read by W. W. Goodale. He remarked upon the varying conditions met with on different plantations; considered the losses from not stripping at all would as a rule be less than those that are caused by too frequent or too high stripping; the report favored irrigation.

Discussion of the effectiveness of stripping brought out varying opinions. Mr. Morrison did not favor it. Mr. Kennedy said that owing to the wet weather stripping is a necessity. Mr. Lowrie thought there was not much necessity for stripping in a dry district.

J. A. Scott read the report on machinery, in which was noted many important changes throughout the country. The roller mills are giving better results than the diffusion plants; opinions differ as to the effectiveness of two-roller and three-roller mills. The report of the Ewa chemist on superheated clarification was read. Mr. Scott considered this system useful in districts where the juice is the same standard as at Ewa, but with juice of ordinary purity he could not consider it necessary. The use of molasses in burning trash was touched upon; also the patent wire-chute landings explained and favorably commented upon.

In the discussion of the report Mr. Young told of his investigation of the continuous discharge centrifugals. They are a success with high grades of sugar; it is a question whether they will work with low grades. Mr. Young was convinced that the two-roller mill was superior to the three-roller mill. Mr. Morrison had not found the use of molasses in burning trash a success. Mr. Scott's report was accepted and ordered printed.

H. M. Whitney said that owing to the absence of W. R. Castle and W. G. Irwin he had not prepared a report on reciprocity. He gave a few remarks on the benefit derived therefrom. In this connection President Dole referred to the reported attitude of the California wine growers toward the reciprocity treaty. Mr. Miller, who has traveled through California, said he did not think the agitation would amount to anything. Mr. Schaefer was of the same opinion.

President Dole remarked upon features of the labor report. It showed there were many Japanese in the country who were not employed on the plantations. What are they doing? What proportion leave the plantations and for what reason? He also spoke of the sanitary conditions of plantation quarters, and said, in consequence of the cholera epidemic, the Government intended to investigate the sanitary conditions on plantations. He suggested that the plantations make the surroundings so pleasant that laborers would remain.

Mr. Lawrie of Ewa thought the laborers' quarters were in good condition. The Japanese were a roving people. They go away but come back after a while. He was as well as others, remarked on the trouble of making the Japanese keep their quarters clean.

Mr. Scott said much of the floating population became professional gamblers and lived on the people at work in the field. The only way to find out what they were doing was for the Government to take a census.

Mr. Swanzey referred to the necessity of a registration law. Mr. Dole said this matter was in the hands of a commission which would report at the next Legislature.

During the latter part of the meeting, Mr. Lowrie spoke of the profit-sharing system of Ewa. It had been successful except among the Portuguese. They could not agree for more than a month at most. Chinese and Japanese were better. Mr. Kennedy reported the same results from his experience.

Shortly after 5 o'clock the meeting adjourned to 10 o'clock Tuesday.

## SOMEBODY TOLD ON HIM.

School Teacher at Hauula Arrested—Released on Bail.

A party named Breckinridge, who teaches school at Hauula, on the other side of this island, was arrested yesterday for having violated a certain section of the Penal Code. The crime was supposed to have been committed near where the gentlemen teaches the young idea how to shoot. The name of the other and necessary principal was not made public, but is known to the police officials. Deputy Marshal Hitchcock made a special trip over to Hauula for the purpose of inquiring into the matter.

Breckinridge was released on bail during yesterday.



KATE FIELD'S OPINION.

She Has It With Her, but It's Inaccessible.

WILL WRITE ON ANNEXATION.

In a Mosquito-proof Room She Feels Safe—Some Ideas Regarding Population—A Lover of Old Glory—Suggestions as to Laborers—Negro Labor.

Kate Field, the well known writer and lecturer, is at the Hawaiian Hotel, where she has comfortable quarters. Knowing her antipathy to mosquitoes, the manager of the hotel provided the distinguished woman with



MISS KATE FIELD, EDITOR OF KATE FIELD'S WASHINGTON—A BRILLIANT WRITER AND LECTURER.

rooms so well protected by wire that the mosquito has no more chance to become on familiar terms with her than a newspaper man has to interview the Czar of Russia. And Miss Field likes the place.

"So you do not want my ideas on woman's suffrage. Then you are different from the majority of newspaper representatives; they seem to enjoy having me say that woman's rights are but the rights of men. Now you see I have told you in a half dozen words what woman's rights should be and are."

"True enough; but we knew all that before you came. 'Woman's rights' is not the most important topic of thought or conversation among the people here; we are interested in other things more than that, for instance: What about the annexation of the islands?"

"Precisely what I came here to find out" remarked the little woman.

"Located as I have been in Washington, I have had opportunities for feeling the pulse of the people there; now I want to ascertain the views of the people on the islands."

"You mean that you will mingle among the members of both political parties here?"

"Both. If I felt certain that there are but two parties, I would feel that the task is an easy one; but I am told there are more."

"In a sense, yes! because people whose views vary to an extent that place them in a different position from others, but they do not constitute a party. You may figure on two parties—the ins and the outs."

"Then it will be plain sailing. I came here, you understand, entirely unbiased. Oh yes; I have an opinion—everyone has, but I do not intend that it shall influence me in my letters to the Times-Herald. I will not let it out, so to speak, and form a new opinion after I have visited among the people."

"Do you believe the country will be annexed, or, rather, do the people of the United States favor annexation?"

"Some people do, others do not. Your vast Asiatic population is against it. The people there, or, rather, an element of the population, opposes the annexation of territory where the population is so decidedly mixed as it is here. But there is another side. The people there have not recovered from the shock at the news of hauling down the American flag. Sentiment, you may say, but it is sentiment that makes the world go round. They do not consider the reasons for its going up, but when once in position over a Government building there was a desire in the heart of every one to have it remain. As to any opposition there may exist here to America, let me say it is wrong. From what I have gathered, from books I have read and from debates by the bright men in Congress I would think that the prosperity of the peo-

ple here is due to America. There should be no division of opinion upon that, and if a preference is to be given any one it should be America."

"That has never been disputed here, but there is a point where the worm will turn. The islands, metaphorically speaking, were carried across an ocean and a continent and laid on the steps of your capital. The broom used in the new administration swept them off and here we are."

"That is very true, but that is scarcely enough to make a worm, as you say, turn. Nor does it release the people here of their obligations to the United States for the prosperity they have enjoyed during the reciprocity treaty. The minute you do that you extend an invitation to some other nation to come in and take possession."

"But about the objections people have to annexing us on the score of Asiatics. We have an industry that can be best worked by Asiatic labor. The climate is such that people of other nationalities cannot compete with them as field laborers."

"You have the Portuguese!"

"Yes! but do you know the percentage of that race who renew their contracts at their expiration? No? Well, it is very small. They complete their term of service and then they go into



W. J. Baker, North Pembroke, Mass.

sure Hawaiian matters will have some attention in Congress."

"When will you begin your inquiries, Miss Field?"

"Inquiry? You speak as though I was a blunderer. I shall gather information from the people I meet, through intercourse with them. Already I have met President and Mrs. Dole and Minister Damon and wife, and ever so many more charming people; and see here, picking up a double handful of letters addressed to prominent people, 'I expect to meet all of these people; they don't know I have them, so if I don't post them they will not call on me, and you know I want to meet them all. The first thing I will advocate after I get settled here will be a cable. Fancy getting up in the morning and not being able to learn what is going on in the rest of the world. I don't remember ever having been in such a position before, and I confess I don't like it. I presume I can get used to it just as the business men can reconcile themselves to conducting their daily affairs without reading the market reports until they are a week or more old.'"

When asked if she would visit the other islands, Miss Field remarked that she would like very much to visit the crater and she probably would.

As a writer and lecturer Kate Field is known the world over, and her opinions on matters of a national interest are courted by some of the most prominent members of the Senate and House in Washington. Her paper, Kate Field's Washington, contained articles from her pen that were quoted in half the papers in the States. Having lived so long in Washington she has paid more attention to national politics than local ones. The G. A. R. recognized her efforts in a certain direction and presented her with a magnificent badge studded with diamonds. Again, for her efforts in having works of art put on the free list in the United States, the Republic of France elected her an officer of public instruction and presented her with one of the highest decorations of that government. Her lectures have been a factor in changing affairs in Utah, where she is looked upon with great favor.

HILO WANTS A ROAD

To Lots in Kaumana District, in the Vicinity of Hilo.

Resolutions Adopted—The Government Asked to Build Without Delay. Numerous Signers.

At a meeting of the Kaumana Association, composed of persons owning Government land in that tract near Hilo, the following resolutions were adopted:

Whereas, At a meeting of certain purchasers of lots laid out by the Government on Kaumana, and purchasers and owners of adjacent lands, held at the court house in Hilo, Hawaii, on the evening of December 7, 1894, the following resolutions were adopted, viz.:

Whereas, The Hawaiian Government has set aside for the purpose of settlement certain of the land of Kaumana, said land being within a comparatively short distance from the town of Hilo, Hawaii; and

Whereas, A large number of lots on said land of Kaumana were sold at public auction under certain restrictions and conditions having for their object the acquisition of the same by bona fide purchasers; and

Whereas, The whole of said tract, as well as adjacent land now owned by the Government, as well as large lands now owned by private persons, are being opened up for settlement and will greatly add to the progress and commercial development of the town and port of Hilo; and

Whereas, All of said lots on Kaumana, as well as the adjacent land, are accessible only by a bridge trail over and along the lava flow of 1881; and

Whereas, There is every reason to believe that a wagon road from Hilo to and through said lands, by way of Rainbow Falls, could be constructed at a comparatively small expense; therefore be it

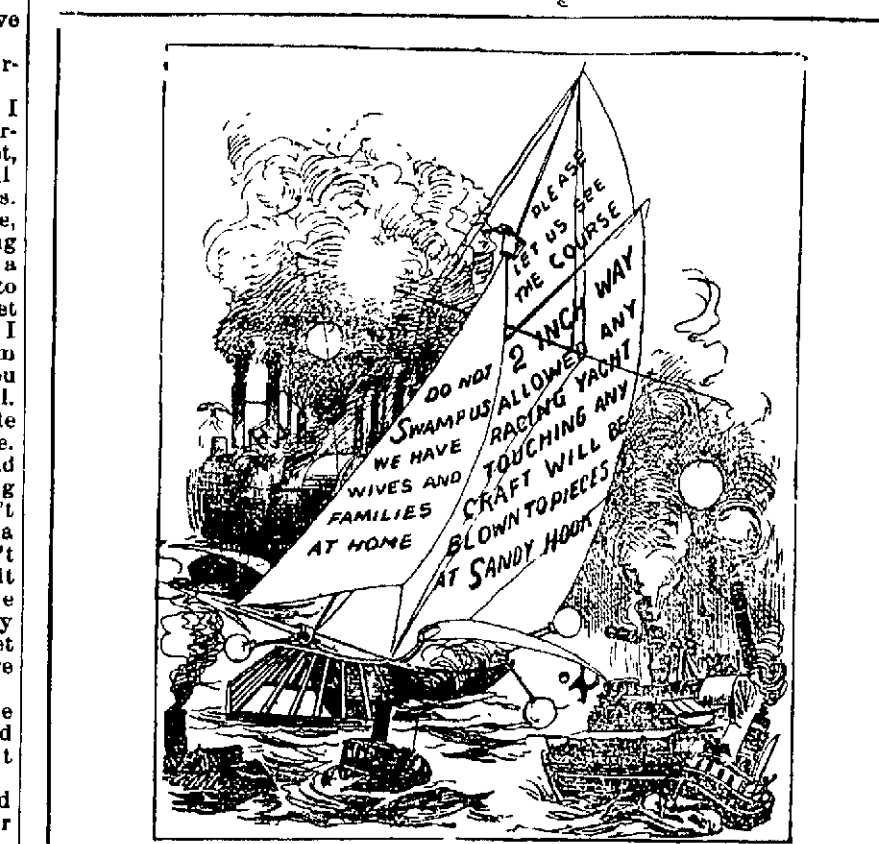
Resolved, That the undersigned, purchasers and settlers on the land of Kaumana, and owners and lessees of adjacent lands, do hereby petition the Hawaiian Government, through our regularly elected Representative and Senators, for an appropriation sufficient to construct a road to and through said lands; and be it

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions and petition be forwarded by the secretary to our representative and to the Senators for the Island of Hawaii, and that a copy of the same be furnished to the Minister of the Interior and to the press for publication.

(Signed) J. G. Serrao, John E. Taylor, Joseph Vierra, Levi C. Lyman, per F. B. L.; Ellen G. Lyman, H. C. Hitchcock, George H. Williams, Thos. Mutch, M. K. Williams, Charles Auld, W. C. Borden, Alex. Cookburn, J. S. Canario, Ida B. Castle, by A. B. L.; Catherine Vierra, L. Turner, J. T. Sylva, John Lycurgus, W. R. Castle, by A. B. L.; Gardner K. Wilder, for lessees of Ponahawai; Mrs. J. L. Richardson, William Ebeling, William R. Castle, by A. B. L.; A. E. H. Moore.

Therefore be it resolved, that we call the attention of the Executive to the fact that as yet no steps have been taken looking toward the construction of said road, and that we urge that steps be taken immediately, and urgently request that the sum of \$5000 be appropriated for the same

The wife of Mr. Leonard Wells, of East Brimfield, Mass. had been suffering from neuralgia for two days, not being able to sleep or hardly keep still, when Mr. Hovden, the merchant there, sent her a bottle of Chamberlain's Pain Balm, and asked that she give it a thorough trial. On meeting Mr. Wells the next day he was told that she was all right, the pain had left her within two hours, and that the bottle of Pain Balm was worth \$5.00 if it could not be had for less. For sale at 50 cents per bottle by all dealers. BENSON, SMITH & Co., agents for H. I.



THE NEXT YACHT WE WILL SEND TO AMERICA. -London New Budget.



W. J. Baker, North Pembroke, Mass.

After the Grip

Relief from Hood's Sarsaparilla Wonderful and Permanent.

"C. L. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass.: 'I had kidney trouble and severe pains in my back, which was brought about by a cold contracted while in camp at Linnfield in 1882. I have been troubled more or less since that time and have been unable to do any heavy work, much less any lifting. I received only temporary relief from medicines. Last spring I had an attack of the grip, which left me with

A Bad Cough, Very Weak physically, in fact my system was completely run down. I tried a bottle of Hood's Sarsaparilla and it made me feel so much better that I continued taking it, and have taken six bottles. It has done wonders for me, as I have not been so free from my old pains and troubles since

Hood's Sarsaparilla Cures war. I consider Hood's Sarsaparilla a God-sent blessing to the suffering." WILLIAM J. BAKER, North Pembroke, Mass.

Hood's Pills cure Constipation by restoring the peristaltic action of the alimentary canal.

HOBSON DRUG COMPANY, Wholesale Agents.



PERUVIAN BITTERS

A wonderful medical discovery prescribed by physicians with perfect success in cases of morbid appetite for stimulants, malaria, malarial fever and disordered stomach, kidneys and liver. Cures when all other remedies fail.

The Perfect Tonic.

MADE & CO., Sole Proprietors, San Francisco, Cal.

HOBSON DRUG CO. EXCLUSIVE AGENTS.

SEQUAH

Endorsed by the English Press.

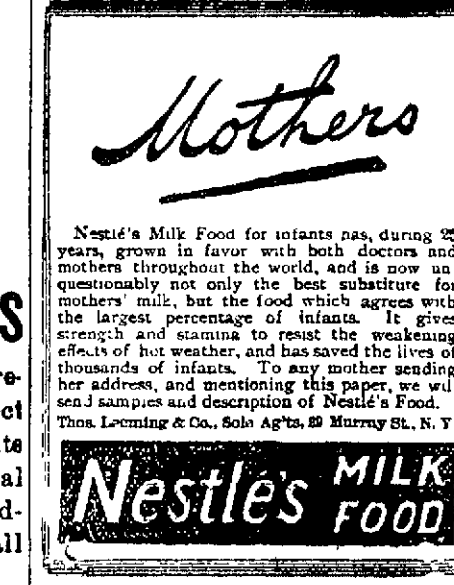
"ROCKDALE OBSERVER" [May 3, 1890], remarks: "Some remarkable cures have certainly been effected by Sequah's medicines."

"WATERFORD NEWS" [Apr. 6th, 1890], speaking of Sequah's remedies, says: "The cures remain, and men are walking about to-day, who for the past ten years read novels in their beds during the intervals snatched from dry toast, potions and pills."

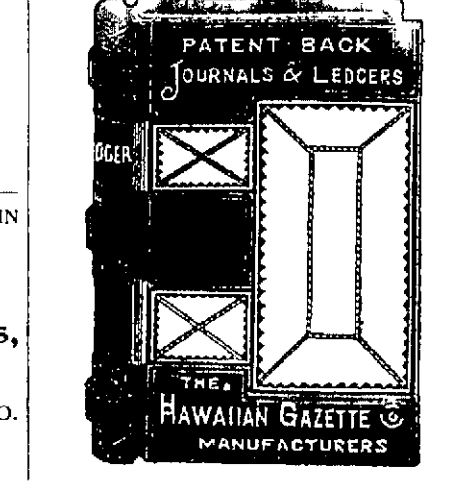
"MID-DERBYSHIRE STAR" [May 2, 1890], "The cures made by Sequah's Remedies, have excited a great deal of talk, because the patients art well known as having suffered a number of years Some of them have been afflicted for 20 years."

"ROCKDALE STAR" [May 3rd, 1890], "It cannot be denied that persons well known in Rockdale, known to have suffered from the poor man's cure, rheumatism, have secured permanent relief by the use of Sequah's Remedies."

Hobson Drug Co. AGENTS. "SEQUAH" LTD., LONDON.



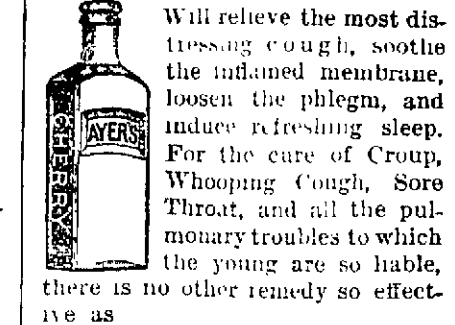
THE AGENCY FOR NESTLE'S MILK FOOD IS WITH THE Hollister Drug Company, Limited, 528 Fort Street, Honolulu, H. I.



AT GAZETTE OFFICE.

COLDS, COUGHS, INFLUENZA, SORE THROAT

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral



AYER'S Cherry Pectoral

A Record of nearly 60 years

Gold Medals at the World's Chief Expositions.

The name, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, is prominent on the wrapper and is blown in the glass of each bottle. Take no cheap imitation.

HOLLISTER DRUG COMPANY, Agents for Hawaiian Islands.

DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S CHLORODYNE. Original and Only Genuine. COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS.

Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne. Vice-Chancellor SIR W. PAGE WOOD stated publicly in court that Dr. J. COLLIS BROWNE was undoubtedly the INVENTOR OF CHLORODYNE, that the whole story of the defendant Freeman was deliberately untrue, and he regretted to say it had been sworn to. See The Times, July 13, 1884.

Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne is a liquid medicine which assuages PAIN of EVERY KIND, affords a calm, refreshing sleep WITHOUT HEADACHE, and INVIGORATES the nervous system when exhausted. It is the Great Specific for Cholera, Dysentery, Diarrhoea.

The General Board of Health, London, report that it ACTS as a CHARM, one dose generally sufficient.

Dr. Gibbon, Army Medical Staff, Calcutta, states: "Two doses completely cured me of diarrhoea."

Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne is the TRUE PALLIATIVE in Neuralgia, Gout, Cancer, Toothache, Rheumatism.

Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne Rapidly cuts short all attacks of Epilepsy, Spasms, Colic, Palpitation, Hysteria.

Important Caution.—The Immense Sale of this Remedy has given rise to many Unscrupulous Imitations.

N. B.—Every Bottle of Genuine Chlorodyne bears on the Government Stamp the name of the inventor, Dr. J. Collis Browne. Sold in bottles 1s. 1d., 2s. 6d. and 4s. 6d., by all chemists.

Sole Manufacturer, J. T. DAVENPORT, 38 Great Russell Street, London, W. C.

HOLLISTER DRUG COMPANY, Agents for Hawaiian Islands.



POWELL'S BALSAM OF ANISEED WILL CURE YOUR COUGH.

ALL THE WORLD OVER, THE PROOF-NISED COUGH REMEDY, its immense sale throughout the world attests its inestimable value. 20,000 CHEMISTS SELL IT.

Those who have not already given it a trial should do so at once.

IN PALACE AND COTTAGE ALIKE Powell's Balsam of Aniseed is the old and unexcelled COUGH REMEDY. Its large sale throughout the whole civilized world proclaims its great worth.

LOOSENS THE PHLEGM IMMEDIATELY. L NIGHT COUGH QUICKLY RELIEVED. SEE TRADE MARK AS ABOVE ON EACH WRAPPER.

Refuse Imitations. Established 1824. SQUATTERS AND FARMERS WHEN ORDERING THEIR STORES SHOULD NOT OMIT THIS TIME-HONORED COUGH REMEDY.

FOR A COUGH. POWELL'S BALSAM OF ANISEED. FOR ASTHMA, INFLUENZA, &c.

SOLD BY CHEMISTS AND STOREKEEPERS THROUGHOUT THE AUSTRALIAN, NEW ZEALAND AND CANTON COLONIES. Bottles 1s. 1d. and 2s. 6d.

Agents for Honolulu, HOLLISTER DRUG COMPANY, L.D.



AT GAZETTE OFFICE.



## CONNECTED BY WIRE.

Completion of the Kona-Kau Telephone Line.

## CONNECTION AT VOLCANO HOUSE.

Audible Conversation Two Hundred and Forty-five Miles—Circuit Around the Big Island—Advertiser Man First to Use the New Wire.

The people of the big island are justly proud of the several telephone lines now in successful operation there. Until recently the residents of Kona and Kau were somewhat out of the world, in the matter of telephone connection with the windward side of the island. Now that the new Kona-Kau line has been completed almost a circuit of the island of Hawaii is possible by its connection.

At 4:30 p. m. Wednesday, November 6th, Manager L. S. Augst and assistants Joseph Pritchard and Bert Stone connected the new line at the Volcano House with the Hilo end, thereby making it possible to carry on conversation from Kailua, Kona, to Kohala, a distance of 245 miles. Work on the new line was commenced on the morning of July 15th from Kailua, the Volcano House being reached three months and a half later. It requires much diligence and hard work to build and equip the route, especially through the Kona, where hard volcanic strata were met with, making it necessary to drill and blast holes. Not the least of the many obstacles met with and overcome by the constructors was the heavy forest through Kona, the line having to be virtually hewn for quite a long distance. From Kailua the work was not so difficult, but in many places a great deal of blasting and cutting had to be done in order to erect poles. Ten miles from Naalehu a stretch of lava flow several miles in length had to be crossed. To accomplish the work of erecting the line over this barren stretch—not the least sign of vegetation being apparent—was, indeed, a laborious task, but with a determination which marked the construction from beginning to end the work was successfully carried out.

On the whole the line was the most difficult ever constructed on the island, and necessitated the expenditure of several thousands of dollars, to say nothing of the severest exposure encountered by the builders.

The length of the new company's wire, from Kailua to the Volcano House, is about 110 miles, and so perfect is its construction that conversation can be carried on from the two points named without raising the voice above the ordinary tone.

There will be two central offices—at Naalehu and Kailua. Joseph Pritchard will be in charge of the former and Manager Augst the latter. Wires radiating from these centers will connect ranches, coffee plantations, wharves, business houses and private residences. Already there are a large number of applicants for 'phones, and when the instruments are placed in position the line will be in working order for the respective places along the route. At present Naalehu, Kau, Honouliuli and other places can be reached by office, but when everything is completed, the different subscribers can be reached from the respective central offices. The instruments to be used are the latest improved long-distance phones. These are manufactured in Germany, and have been proven to be the best of the kind in the world. A sufficient number have been ordered by Manager Augst for his and the other companies on the other island, and when the new phones shall have been put up there will be nothing lacking to make the telephone service on Hawaii most perfect in every detail.

In honor of the completion of the new line and connection at the Volcano House, that most excellent of hosts, Col. Peter Lee, furnished a splendid lunch to Manager Augst, his assistants and your correspondent. Not to be outdone in hospitality and in celebration of an extremely arduous task, Manager Augst ordered the "lemonade and soda." An ADVERTISER representative, who was spending a vacation at that famous hotel, the Volcano House, was given the distinction of first using the new line, conversation being held with a party at Kailua, 110 miles distant. The sound was clear and distinct. A few days later Manager Augst conversed from Kailua to Kohala, via Volcano House, 245 miles away, the talk being overheard by interested persons at the Volcano House and Hilo.

This article would not be complete without some reference to Mr. Augst and his very capable assistant, Joseph Pritchard. Both are well known to readers of the ADVERTISER, having formerly been manager and chief line-man respectively of the Mutual Company in Honolulu. No better men than these can be found in any country when it comes to constructing and operating telephone lines. Besides being most capable electricians, they are as well affable and trustworthy.

## NEWS NOTES OF PAHALA.

Heavy Weather on the Coast—Dr. Capron Departs.

PAHALA (Kau, Hawaii), Nov. 20.—There was a severe earthquake this morning at 10:30 o'clock. A kua has been blowing for several days, which made it very hard for the W. G. Hall to discharge her freight and take sugar. On the up trip it was impossible for the steamer to touch at Hookea and she had to carry the freight on to Kau.

Dr. V. J. Capron and wife and Miss De Lion leave for Honolulu on the Hall and will go to Vancouver December 2d. Dr. and Mrs. Capron will return in about two months. Dr. McWayne of Kona will act in Dr. Capron's place while he is gone.

W. Dolloway of the Half-Way House would like to see the tourist travel up again.

The overland mail does not arrive any earlier at Pahala. The last trip the carrier arrived at Pahala late in the afternoon, his excuse being that he had to cook his own breakfast.

Mr. Walton leaves by the steamer Hall to visit Mrs. Walton, who is very sick in Honolulu.

Judge Walpole has been striking terror into the hearts of Japanese thieves. The first one brought up was arrested for stealing from the Puna-ana warehouse and got six months. The next was caught stealing from Ellea store, got two years and \$150 fine, and the last for stealing from the Honiapa warehouse and will have a hearing in a few days.

The summit of Mauna Loa is covered with snow and presents a very beautiful sight.

## KONA TEACHERS CONVEENE

Two Days' Meeting, with Interesting Discussions.

Property-Holders Discuss New Government Roads—New Lumber Yard at Kailua.

NORTH KONA (Hawaii), Nov. 21.—The Teachers' Convention for North and South Kona was held at Holaloa school-room on the 14th and 15th inst. There were sixteen teachers present, viz., Mrs. M. F. Scott, Mrs. Sunter, Miss Florence Scott, Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Lemmon, H. T. Mills, Thomas Ain, Mr. and Mrs. Amalu, Sam Pitero, Thomas Haase, William Wright, Jr., Miss Cornelia Kaelele, Miss Mary Huomawawani, Moses Kane.

The meeting opened with Secretary Ain in the chair, President Wilson being absent. The first proceeding was election of officers for ensuing year, as follows: President, Mr. Lemmon; vice-president for North Kona, Mrs. M. F. Scott; for South Kona, Mrs. Amalu; secretary and treasurer, Miss Florence Scott. The program for first day began as follows: Reading of the school laws by Thomas Ain, which was followed by an interesting discussion; reading, by Mrs. Sunter, of a very good paper on "Busy Work;" Mr. Lemmon read a paper on "The Art of Teaching;" a paper by Mrs. Amalu on "Primary Work;" an illustrated talk on "Third and Fourth Reader Language Work" by Mrs. M. F. Scott; Mr. Amalu, on "Writing," spoke of the elements of Payson and Dutton's system.

The second day's exercises began with an animated discussion on the school law regarding attendance. Miss Scott then gave a talk on a method of teaching technical writing in the first part of the course of study. H. T. Mills followed with a paper on the "Essentials of Methods." After recess, Miss Scott introduced Leland's method of drawing and designing, illustrating in a very clear and attractive manner on the blackboard. This was followed by a most interesting paper on "Psychology" by Mrs. M. F. Scott. The teachers then discussed the Summer School question, and, after deciding to hold the next meeting at Kona-waena in March, adjourned, well satisfied with the results of the convention.

Mr. Bruner has been in the district for a week, looking after road work for the Government. A meeting of property-holders has been called for Saturday to discuss with Mr. Bruner his proposed line for the upper road. His plan is to straighten the road as much as possible. This will cause it to deviate considerably, at certain places, from the present "cow trail." As the proposed change will leave a few residences farther from the main road, it is understood it will meet with opposition. But it is to be hoped that the general welfare of the district will overrule personal interests.

George Clark has opened a lumber yard at Kailua, in partnership it is understood, with John Ena, of Honolulu.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Lemmon, of Pahoa, are settled in their new home and have their school duties well in hand.

Miss Edith Wallace, of San Francisco, is visiting her cousin, Mrs. Katherine Scott.

Dr. and Mrs. Whitney have returned to Honolulu after an extended visit at Mrs. Greenwell's.

A rainstorm with thunder and lightning began on the afternoon of the 17th, and it was almost two days before it settled to the usual serene sunshine. The nights are getting decidedly chilly.

Second Degree Murder.

Wong Fook, the Chinaman who stabbed a countryman to death about two weeks ago, was convicted of murder in the second degree last night.

Attorneys Dole and Davis, who had been assigned by the Court, made masterly speeches in the defense of the prisoner, and ex-Judge Hartwell prosecuted in his usual quiet manner. At 7:45 o'clock Judge Magoon charged the jury as impartially as ever a charge was delivered from the Hawaiian bench.

While the pleadings and charge were being made the prisoner sat in a semi-dazed condition with bowed head. During the afternoon he was examined in the law library by two physicians as to his sanity, but, whether from fright or otherwise, he could not be made to answer. From his actions and the fact that absolutely no motive can

be found for the murder the impression seems to be that the man's mind is affected.

## Diplomatic Reply.

Miss Playne: "Is it true that you said the mere sight of my face would make a man climb a fence?" Hargreaves: "I—er—I meant, of course, if the man was on the other side of the fence."—Cincinnati Enquirer.

## Provided For.

Caulor: "Should think you'd run a woman's page in your paper?" Eddy Tory All: "We do; three of them."

C: "Where are they?" E. T. A.: "The ad. pages man."—Boston Courier.

## BOYCOTTING THE BRITISH.

Woman of Venezuela Organize an Anti-English League.

CARACAS, Nov. 10.—As a result of the dispute between Great Britain and Venezuela concerning the Guiana boundaries, the women of the South American republic have organized an anti-English league, and have addressed the following appeal to their fellow citizens:

"Since Great Britain is governed by a woman, it is natural and proper for us, as daughters of Venezuela, to undertake a peaceful war against the kingdom of England, in order to oblige it to respect our country. We, who dispense money for our household needs, let us swear never to employ this money in buying any merchandise imported from England."

## ONE BOX OF CLARKE'S B41 PILLS

IS warranted to cure all discharges from the Primary Organs, in either sex (acquired or constitutional), Gravel, and Pains in the Back. Guaranteed free from Mercury. Sold in Boxes, 4s. 6d. each, by all Chemists and Patent Medicine Vendors throughout the World. Proprietors, THE LINCOLN AND MIDLAND COUNTIES DRUG COMPANY, LINCOLN, ENGLAND. 1708

## Your Stock

Will do better on FIRST-CLASS FEED.

## HAY AND GRAIN

BOUGHT OF US

Is the very best at the VERY LOWEST PRICES.

## CALIFORNIA FEED COMPANY

Nuuanu and Queen Streets.

TELEPHONE 191.

Pleasant To Take

Angier's Petroleum Emulsion

IS pleasant to take, and does not upset the most delicate stomach. Physicians everywhere prefer it to cod-liver oil because it is both food and medicine, and it does not disturb appetite or digestion. Its timely use cures coughs, weak lungs, bronchitis, and consumption. It will tone up the general health as will nothing else.

50 cents and \$1.00.

## HOBSON DRUG CO.

EXCLUSIVE AGENTS.

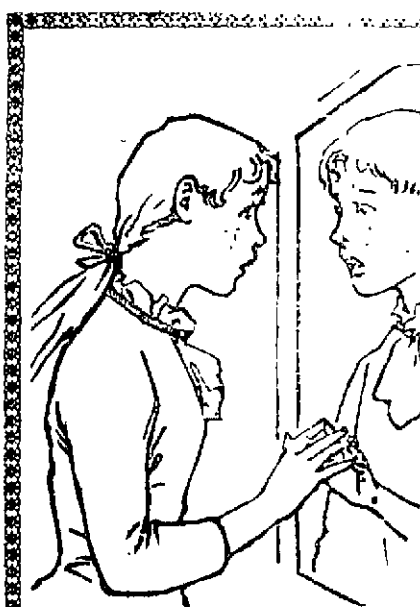
## THE

## Hawaiian Planters' Monthly,

H. M. WHITNEY, Editor.

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TORTURING  
DISFIGURING  
SKIN DISEASES  
Instantly Relieved  
And Speedily Cured  
By CUTICURA

To cleanse the blood, skin, and scalp of every eruption, impurity, and disease, no agency in the world of medicine can for a moment be compared to the CUTICURA REMEDIES, the greatest of skin cures, blood purifiers, and humor remedies. They afford immediate relief in most torturing and disfiguring of itching and burning eczemas, and other itching, scaly, and crusted skin and scalp diseases. They speedily cure tumors of the blood and skin, whether simple scrofulous, hereditary, or ulcerative. They prevent inflammation and clogging of the pores, the cause of pimples, blackheads, baby blemishes, and falling hair. In a word they cleanse the blood and skin of every humor, purify and beautify the skin and hair, and constitute the most effective treatment of modern times.

Sold throughout the world. Price, CUTICURA, 50c.; SOAP, 25c.; RESOLVENT, \$1. BENSON SMITH & CO., HONOLULU, H. I.

ALL ABOUT THE BLOOD, SKIN, SCALP, AND HAIR, 72 pages, post-free.

## Pacific Guano and Fertilizer Co.

G. N. WILCOX, President. T. MAY, Auditor.  
J. F. RACKFELD, Vice-President. E. SUHR, Secretary and Treasurer.  
P. O. BOX 484. MUTUAL TEL. 467.

OUR NEW WORKS AT KALIHI being completed we are now ready to furnish all kinds of

## Artificial Fertilizers.

ALSO CONSTANTLY ON HAND,

Pacific Guano, Potash, Sulphate of Ammonia, Nitrate of Soda, Calcined Fertilizer, Salts, Etc., Etc.

Special attention given to analysis of soils by our Agricultural Chemist. ALL GOODS ARE GUARANTEED IN EVERY RESPECT.

For further particulars apply to

## PACIFIC GUANO AND FERTILIZER COMPANY.

DR. W. AVERDAM, Manager.



## For Twenty Years

We have been tailoring at moderate prices.

Twenty years of experience to profit by.

Our KNOWLEDGE of CLOTHES for STYLE, FIT, and WORKMANSHIP, have stood the test as the liberal patronage we have received assures us of that fact.

We have just received our fall stock of woollens, which we are offering at prices that will astonish you.

## H. S. TREGLOAN &amp; SON.

## JUST RECEIVED,

## MANILA CIGARS,

A Large Invoice,

FROM THE

## MOST RELIABLE FACTORIES.

## Hollister &amp; Co.,

TOBACCONISTS.

## H. Hackfeld &amp; Co.

Are just in receipt of Large Importations of their iron harks "Paul Isenberg" and "J. C. Pfeiffer" from Europe and by a number of vessels from America consisting of a

Large and Complete Assortment

OF

## DRY GOODS

SUCH AS

Prints, Ginghams, Cottons, Sheetings, Denims, Tickings, Regatta Drills, Mosquito Netting, Curtains, Lawns.

A Fine Selection of

DRESS GOODS, ZEPHYRS, ETC.,

In the Latest Styles.

A Splendid Line of Flannels, Black and Colored Merinos and Cashmeres, Satins, Velvets, Plushes, Crapes, Etc.

## TAILORS' GOODS.

A Full Assortment.

Silvestras, Sleeve Linings, Suit Linen, Italian Cloth, Molesters, Hosiery, Serge, Kamengrams, etc.

## Clothing, Underwear, Shawls,

Blankets, Quilts, Towels, Table Covers, Napkins, Handkerchiefs, Gloves, Hosiery, Hats, Umbrellas, Rugs and Carpets,

Ribbons, Laces and Embroidery, Cutlery, Perfumery, Soaps, etc.

## A Large Variety of Saddles,

Vienna and Iron Garden Furniture, Reclining and Seiler Pianos, Iron Bedsteads, etc., etc.

American and European Groceries, Liquors, Beers and Mineral Waters, Oils and Paints, Canebrake Soda, Sugar, Rice and Cabbages, Salt Twine and Wrapping Twine, Wrapping Paper, Burlaps,

Filter-press Cloth, Roofing Slates, Square and Arch Firebricks, Lubricating Grease, Sheet Zinc, Sheet Lead, Plain Galvanized Iron, best and 3 best; Galvanized Corrugated Iron, Steel Rails, 18 and 20; Railroad Bolts, Spikes and Fishplates, Railroad Steel Sleepers, Market Baskets, Dandelions and Corks.

ALSO

## HAWAIIAN SUGAR AND RICE,

Golden Gate, Diamond, Sperry's, Merchant's and El Dorado Flour, Salmon, Corned Beef, etc.

For sale on the most liberal terms and at the lowest prices by

## H. HACKFELD &amp; CO.

W. H. RICE,



# Hawaiian Gazette.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

ISSUED TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS

W. R. FARRINGTON, EDITOR.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1895.

SAN FRANCISCO reporters do not find Minister Hatch filled with a budget of news for them, and it is highly probable that Washington newspaper men will have the same experience. At any rate, we shall have an opportunity to discover what effect shutting the door on newspaper men will have.

THE Official Gazette of Japan gives the official cholera returns for October 31st throughout the country as 65 cases and 86 deaths, making a total of 55,611 cases and 38,829 deaths since the outbreak. From these figures it appears that Japan has seen something of the scourge, although the officials have a way of keeping the facts quiet until the scare is over.

WHEN Commissioner Davis arrived in Vancouver after his short stay in this city he told a News-Advertiser reporter that "the heat in Honolulu was tremendous and what was left of the non-residents by the sun during the day was finished by the mosquitoes at night." Mr. Davis evidently made a mistake in not being armed with one of Kate Field's mosquito cages and a portable electric fan.

A DEPUTATION of West Indian merchants and planters recently called on Colonial Secretary Joseph Chamberlain to set forth the injury being done the West Indies by the bounties given for sugar production in Europe. Mr. Chamberlain promised to submit the matter to his colleagues, but suggested that it might be well for some of the British dependencies to make their prosperity less bound up in sugar planting, at the same time pointing out other resources that might be developed without in any way causing the sugar industry injury. In these days of sharp competition, no country can afford to put all its eggs in one basket.

W. N. ARMSTRONG was requested to write an unbiased history of Hawaiian affairs, and declined because it couldn't be done. Kate Field has been sent down here by a newspaper proprietor to accomplish a task somewhat similar, and it's "got to be done." With the factional feeling that exists in this country and the United States on Hawaiian politics, it is not at all probable that all her critics will strew her pathway with complimentary roses, yet Miss Field's record in newspaper work is a guarantee that she knows something of human nature and will come as near following the straight and narrow path of truth as is possible. It is not at all probable that she will pat every one on the back and call them good fellows. Consequently her unbiased conclusions will be read with not a little interest, both at home and abroad.

COMMISSIONER HARRIS' report covering the school year ending November 30, 1893, shows the number of pupils enrolled in the schools of the United States as 15,000,000, or nearly one-fourth of the entire population. The enrollment of pupils in the public schools increased nearly two per cent over the preceding year, and the average attendance three and one-half per cent. In the last twenty years the value of school property in the country and the common school expenditure has more than doubled. In professional education the theological schools are more heavily endowed than any other class of institutions. The figures given show a steady advance in the education of the masses which is highly encouraging to a country whose prosperity depends upon the educational standard of the middle class.

## LET THE OPPOSITION SPEAK.

Consequent to the approach of Thanksgiving Day several of the kind-hearted citizens of this city are agitating the question of liberating the few political prisoners who are still detained in Oahu prison as a result of the trouble of last January. Sometime today or early Monday morning a petition signed by a good number of the representative business men of the city will be placed before the Executive asking that "the Executive exercise its clemency" toward the remaining prisoners. The ADVERTISER has been placed on the list of those opposed to the pardon of political prisoners and very properly so. With the exception of the release of members of the rank and file on the Fourth of July this paper has opposed every movement pointing to the conditional or unconditional pardon of the leaders of the January fiasco. We said at that time, that the future action of the Government toward the remaining prisoners ought to depend upon the attitude of the friends of the prisoners. Provided they showed a disposition to accept the situation, gave up the idea that powder and bullets were the proper weapons for political warfare and, if they must continue to oppose the present conditions, would resort to the numerous legal methods at their disposal for settling political differences, then, and then only, would the Government be justified in extending its pardoning power to those who were still suffering penalty for instigating rebellion among the ignorant classes.

We have listened attentively to the claims that the release of political prisoners would conciliate the natives, forever restore peace and happiness, and have a good influence abroad; but we have failed, as has every one else in the community, to see these claims justified. The country has enjoyed peace and quiet, but through no special effort of the enemies of the Government to conciliate the natives or bring themselves to believe that there is anything to do but stand on the outside and find fault with the general administration of affairs. It is notable that the majority of those who signed the petition to be placed before the Executive are men who are supporters of the Government. The petition shows what has always been true, that the supporters of the Republic bear their opponents no ill-will, but it does not bring out the vital feature—the friendship of the opposition.

We do not anticipate or ask for a mutual love-feast. But we do believe that it is about time to realize on the promises that have been made. The Government has always been ready to accept and reciprocate the kindly offices of its opponents, and nothing could have a better effect than a public expression, by petition or otherwise, from those, who for reasons best known to themselves, have seen fit to stir up dissension. When this expression is forthcoming, and our friends the enemy give evidence that they are willing to follow civilized and common sense methods, then we will add our voice to those who wish to see the prison doors opened—but not till then.

## HOW NEWSPAPERS ARE READ.

One of the features of the opening session of a literary and debating society of the Westbourne Park Institute in England was an address by President Clifford on, "How to Read the Newspapers." The subject is a somewhat novel one but particularly interesting in these days when the newspaper plays such an important part in the daily life of the individual. Dr. Clifford opened his address by laying down the principle that five-sixths of the literary food now comes through the newspaper press. Men have their special newspapers, and not only men, but women and boys and girls have newspapers devoted to their entertainment and instruction. Newspapers are served to the people from early morning till late at

night and except in the outposts of civilization, it is almost impossible for a person to go to bed without a knowledge of the leading events of the day throughout the world. Dr. Clifford says that the great books now are read only by a few. The life of the present day is too crowded for men to read Spenser's "Faerie Queen," or to go through the twelve books of "Paradise Lost." A great book requires a trained mind and time to peruse it, and "trained minds" among the reading public of the present day are few. The lecturer remarked that it is a pleasing thought that the newspaper is on the side of justice and has not only literary form but also noble enthusiasms, and is prepared to undertake a crusade in behalf of the weak and suffering members of the community. He paid due honor to the energy and sincerity which mark the work of the daily press, as well as its daring and brilliant achievements.

The newspaper reading public he divided into four classes. The man who reads for "news"; the other who reads from a business standpoint and pays special attention to the "ads" and "wants"; then the man who reads for the sensations and declares there is nothing in the paper unless some one has been murdered or some tragedy has occurred; and then the man of leisure, who reads his newspaper much as he smokes his pipe, and who dreams over the most exciting sporting events, and only treasures the gossip that he wants to hear. Finally there is the man like Dr. Clifford, who reads the papers for the picture of daily life which they give and gathers lessons from the evil as well as the good in the world. Dr. Clifford is apparently a man who recognizes that the office of a newspaper is not to suppress the news, but rather to tell the story of passing events, whether they are good, bad or indifferent. He recognizes that while the paper has a responsibility in the character of the news which it sets forth, there is also a certain responsibility on the part of the reader in determining to what use he puts the material which he reads.

DURING the meeting of the Planters' Labor and Supply Company today and tomorrow there will be brought out in the reports of Prof. Maxwell, director of the Hawaiian experiment station, instituted under the patronage of the planters, a line of research of paramount importance to the development not only of the sugar industry but of every branch of agricultural work in this country. The agriculturist has come to realize that the scientist with his test tubes and reagents is one of the most important allies that he can call to his assistance. In every State in the American Union we find experiment stations with an able corps of scientists who are studying from a scientific standpoint the conditions which the agriculturist has to face, and who set forth the results of their work in a form to enable the farmer or planter to obtain the best returns from the land under cultivation. The Hawaiian experiment station has been in existence only a few months, but we believe that before many more months have elapsed the benefits of the work being carried on by the planters will become so much in evidence that efforts will be forthcoming to make the Hawaiian experiment station a national institution complete in every detail for the study of whatever may interest the sugar planter, coffee planter, fruit grower, or ranchman. To the sugar planters is to be given the credit of putting the scientist in the field and proving the financial returns gained from his work. It is to be hoped that this progressive spirit will be absorbed by more of our intelligent citizens, thus enabling the country to realize more extensively on our natural resources.

Good advice: Never leave the house on a journey without a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. For sale by all dealers. BENSON, SMITH & CO., agents for H. I.

## THE HILO TRIBUNE.

The much-talked-of and long-looked-for Hilo Tribune, the newspaper organ of some of the people of the island of Hawaii has arrived, and is a decidedly interesting sheet from an editorial standpoint. The editor occupies three columns and a half in explaining "The Beginning," and after perusing this carefully one is inclined to be still very much in the dark as to what the ending will be. The opening lines are full of the usual good promises and high aspirations which accompany the first issue of a newspaper, and, after running down the list of standard generalities it launches forth into sort of a semi-particularization of the position it will take on questions now before the country. The extra space devoted to this last explanation makes interesting reading, to be sure, but the whole business could have been covered by the simple statement that the Hilo Tribune will support the Republic, but it doesn't think the present Republic is arranged just according to its idea; that it will support annexation, but will reserve the right to pull a few feathers from the tail of the American eagle before it will support the measure with all the heartiness of its inmost soul. It is in the final expansion on the administration and annexation that it spoils the good effect of the statement that the Tribune "is not a party or factional organ."

From the color of the "nigger" whose head crops out from between the lines, it looks very much as though the Tribune has prepared to swing the political threshing flail according to the opinions of the most conservative of the conservatives of Hilo. Our principal criticism is that the editor would have done better to have expressed these sentiments in a few flat-footed expressions. The salutatory puts the Tribune in much the same position as the man who went from Honolulu to Maui by the way of San Francisco.

On the whole, however, the Hilo Tribune is a very creditable paper. It is pledged to work for the development of the island of Hawaii and we believe it will be a potent factor in securing for the different districts of that island many needed improvements. There is plenty of good work for it to assist in, and we trust that the fondest financial and philanthropic aspirations of its proprietors will be realized.

WE received by the last mail from the States copies of a pamphlet issued by Minister Castle containing a brief statement of facts of interest to those desiring to take up lands or become residents in the agricultural districts of this country. The pamphlet follows conservative lines, telling the people that while Hawaii is a good place to live, there is no royal road to wealth or prosperity. It sets forth the conditions here in a manner to discourage the tramp and bring to our shores a class of citizens willing to work and give material assistance in developing the country.

## "FOR THE BLOOD IS THE LIFE."

**CLARKE'S**  
WORLD-FAMED

## Blood Mixture

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER & RESTOREE

For cleansing and clearing the blood from all impurities, it cannot be too highly recommended.

For Scrofula, Scurvy, Eczema, Pimples, Skin and Blood Diseases, and Sores of all kinds, its effects are marvellous.

It Cures Old Sores  
It Cures Eczema of the Neck  
It Cures Ulcerated Sores  
It Cures Blackheads or Pimples on the Face  
It Cures Scrofula Sores  
It Cures Cancerous Ulcers  
It Cures Blood and Skin Diseases  
It Cures Glandular Swellings  
It Cures the Blood from all Impure Matter  
It Cures whatever causes itching

As this mixture is pleasant to the taste, and warranted free from anything injurious to the most delicate constitution of either sex, the Proprietors would justly feel it a trial to the value.

## THOUSANDS OF TESTIMONIALS

From All Parts of the World  
Sold in Bottles 2s. 6d. and in cases containing 12 bottles, 10s. each, sufficient to effect a permanent cure in the great majority of long-standing cases. BY ALL CHEMISTS, PATENT MEDICINE VENDORS, DRUGGISTS, AND THE GENERAL PUBLIC.

Caution. Ask for Clarke's Blood Mixture, and beware of worthless imitations or substitutes.

Awarded  
Highest Honors—World's Fair,  
Gold Medal—Midwinter Fair.

## PRICE'S CREAM BAKING POWDER

MOST PERFECT MADE.

4 pure Grape Cream of Tartar Powder. Free from Ammonia, Alum or any other adulterant. In all the great Hotels, the leading Clubs and the homes, Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder holds its supremacy.

10 Years the Standard.

LEWIS & CO.,  
Agents, Honolulu, H. I.

## BEET SUGAR FACTORIES.

Claus Spreckels May Erect Two on the Coast.  
Since his return from Europe, Claus Spreckels has been talking of establishing one or more new beet-sugar factories in this State says the San Francisco Examiner of November 14.

Last week he visited several proposed sites, but decided upon nothing definitely. The sites visited were near Woodland and Sacramento.

The gentleman is secretive as to his intentions, fearing that if it should become known that he was after this or that body of land the owners of the property would hold their property at figures much higher than its real value.

From his son, John D. Spreckels, and from other sources it was learned that he expects to invest about \$1,000,000.

The elder Spreckels believes that the erection of more beet sugar factories will do much to promote the growth and solid prosperity of the State. He says that it will encourage others to follow his example and invest their idle capital in ways that will benefit California.

John D. Spreckels when seen last night confirmed the report of his father's proposed investments. "The old gentleman," he said, "is full of vim. He is enthusiastic in his efforts to create new enterprises which will be of benefit to the State. He is very much interested in the beet-sugar industry. Since his return from Europe he has expressed himself in favor of building one or more factories. He does not know himself where they will be. I left him in Stockton last Friday. He then told me that he intended to visit several sites."

## NOTICE —TO— COFFEE PLANTERS.

### Hulling and Cleaning Coffee.

We are prepared to handle COFFEE in the cherry and hull, with the latest improved machinery.

Send us your COFFEES, either direct or through your agents.

COFFEE taken from ships side, hulled, cleaned and delivered to any designated warehouse in this city.

No charge for insurance and storage while COFFEES are in our mills.

ATLAS COFFEE MILLS,  
SAN FRANCISCO.  
J. A. FOLGER & CO.,  
Proprietors.

## THEOS. G. THURMS' BOOKSTORE

### "IS SANTA CLAUS"

### HEADQUARTERS,"

and is replete, as usual, with an excellent variety of HOLIDAY GOODS of new and attractive styles, direct from New York and Philadelphia to suit all ages and all purses. Special care has been given to the line of DOLLS—the pride of every little girl's heart—and the assortment, ranging from 2½ to 30 inches, is probably better than ever before.

The variety of Toys, Games, Blocks, Wagons, etc., are as full, if not fuller than ever, while the collection of HOLIDAY BOOKS in new and tasty bindings, ARTISTIC CALENDARS, BOOKLETS,

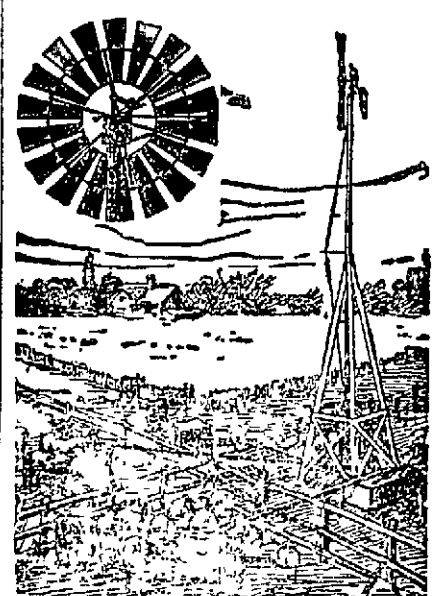
## CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S CARDS,

Ladies' and Gents' FATHER GOODS of finest make, CREPE TISSUE PAPERS, HIGH CLASS STATIONERY, etc., etc., enables us to confidently claim the attention of holiday buyers thereto.

Orders from the other islands given careful attention both as to selection and packing for shipment.

## Timely Topics

## THE AERMOTOR -- AND -- Steel Tower.



In as much as most of our remarks have been confined to the pumping Aermotor we wish to call your attention this week to the geared motor for barns. Undoubtedly sometime in the past you have concluded to equip your mill with shafting for grinding of corn and feed for your stock, and perhaps attach a grind stone and buzz saw, and sent away for a catalogue for estimated cost and the location of your building for horizontal and vertical shafting, but finally came to the conclusion that the cost and difficulties of constructing were too great to warrant the expenditure. Now here is where the Aermotor does away with all those great obstacles and petty annoyances. In our plan you have only to secure the vertical 8x8 mast in position, put the Aermotor on one end and the grinder on the other. The mast then holds it all. You can belt to different machines and drive your pump and feed grinder at one time. The feed grinder is always in position. You have only to turn a hand screw to adjust the lower grinding ring sufficiently close and it is already for use, or in an instant you can put on a belt to run any other machine. The saving of power effected by having all bearings rigidly connected in one casting and therefore in proper place, is no less important than the matter of convenience allowed too. The Aermotor runs in half the wind required by other mills, and regulates in a strong wind as well as in a mild wind. It handles the pump the smoothest of any mill made. An eight inch stroke Aermotor will throw more water with less wind than any of the old style mills.

If you are in need of a mill buy an Aermotor and your neighbors will congratulate you on your foresight.

THE  
Hawaiian Hardware  
COMPANY, L'D.,  
Opposite Spreckels' Bank.

307 FORT STREET.



## LOCAL BREVITIES.

The planters meet again at 10 this morning.

Robert Catton has the agency for Costa's coffee pulpers.

The initial number of the Hilo Tribune came by the Kinau.

Teachers' examination for primary grade on January 3d and 4th.

The Christmas vacations in the public schools will begin December 20th.

The Coptic, due next Thursday, will be the next steamer from the Coast.

The Hobron Drug Co. say they have a full supply of Mellin's and other infant foods.

Mr. and Mrs. G. P. Wilder were registered at the Grand Hotel, Yokohama, Japan, on November 4th.

The first installment of Japanese upholstered furniture ever shipped to the islands, came by the Mount Lebanon.

The steamer Hall will not leave until Wednesday morning, necessary repairs preventing her departure on schedule time.

When the Kinau left Hilo there was no change in the volcano, dense volumes of smoke continue to pour from the crater.

Mrs. George Barker, a resident of Kukui street, was found dead in bed at 9 o'clock yesterday morning. Death resulted from heart failure.

A number of sugar plantation managers came by the Kinau in order to attend the annual meeting of the Planters' Labor and Supply Company.

Peruvian Bitters need no endorsement. It has no equal as a tonic. The Hobron Drug Company sell it. Try a bottle and brace up.

It is getting quite the fad for bicyclists to wear buttons upon which are stamped the names of their favorite wheels. Some of these are quite artistic.

Will T. Dorrance, formerly connected with the San Francisco Examiner, has accepted a position as business manager of The Times. The paper will be issued Tuesday.

Captain Freeman came down from Mahukona by the Kinau yesterday. He has been absent for three weeks at that place assisting in discharging machinery from the Olga.

For four days previous to the departure of the W. G. Hall from Punaluu, rain came down in such torrents at Kapapala ranch that it was impossible to go out of the house.

The time of the Circuit Court was taken up all day yesterday hearing the case of C. B. Maile, et al., vs. Chin Wo Company, an action of debt for \$277.50. Unanimous verdict for plaintiff.

August Conradi, who arrived from Kauai Sunday morning, will take a position with the Union Feed Co., succeeding Dan Vida, who has gone to San Francisco to take a business course.

It is rumored that the Eagle House and the Queen Hotel, both on Nuuanu street, are to be opened in a short time by W. H. Rice, Jr., of Lihue, at present manager of the Fairview Hotel at that place.

There will be Thanksgiving services in Central Union Church at 11 o'clock Thursday morning, subject: "Christian Citizenship." Several local clergymen will be present and participate in the services.

James Charles Prevost, ex-registrar of British Columbia, pleaded guilty to embezzling some \$5000 belonging to the Government and was sentenced to four years' imprisonment in the penitentiary.

Dr. W. L. Moore, oculist and aurist of Hilo, who came down with the D. H. Hitchcock party by the last Kinau, will leave by the Hall tomorrow, stopping off at Lahaina for a few days before returning home.

Purser Humphreys of the Warrimoo has been confined to his bed for the past ten days with a severe attack of inflammatory rheumatism. Notwithstanding his illness the genial officer manages to discharge the arduous duties of that position.

G. E. Boardman, agent for Ogura & Co., has a notice elsewhere in this issue regarding laborers for the planters. Mr. Boardman returned recently from the Orient, and is prepared to furnish any number of laborers under a very practicable plan.

The Hilo branch of the Hollister Drug Company, with E. B. Barthrop as manager, has commenced business. Yesterday the residents of the city of expectation were treated to fresh soda water for the first time. As there was no charge for the deli-

cious beverage furnished that day, almost all the people of that burg took advantage of the opportunity.

Sam. Pearce, a member of the Anglican Church choir, is quite ill at his father's home on Hawaii. It is said that he was stricken with paralysis prior to his departure.

Mr. C. R. McVeigh, who returned by the Mariposa, reports good progress on the disinfecting plant. It is to arrive by the Martha Davis, and he will commence work on the same immediately on arrival.

Among the cargo of the Kinau were several hundred cases of merchandise which had been sent to Hilo by sailing vessels during the cholera scare in Honolulu. The articles could not be sold in the rainy city, and had to be sent here for disposal. There are eighty cases of bread in the lot.

One of the best drills of the Mounted Reserve since its beginning took place Saturday afternoon. Twenty-eight men turned out. Command was taken alternately by Lieutenants Dillingham and Perry. After a drill on the Makiki baseball grounds the Reserve repaired to Punahou pasture for target practice.

The Pacific Tennis Club and lady friends were kindly invited to the courts of the Beretania Tennis Club Saturday afternoon. The courts were kept busy until nearly dark. Some of the sets played were very close and interesting. Tea was served on the lawn during the afternoon, and a pleasant converse indulged in by the many ladies and gentlemen present.

## RECEPTION UP THE VALLEY.

Pleasant Occasion at J. T. Waterhouse's Last Night.

The hospitable home of Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Waterhouse, in Nuuanu Valley, was thrown open from 8 to 10 last night for a reception to meet Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Waterhouse. The drawing and sitting rooms were made one; the hall leading past the two was neatly decorated with potted palms and ferns. Chairs were placed on the front veranda for accommodation of the guests. The Kawaihau Club, stationed on the lawn in front of the house, furnished music for the occasion. Delightful refreshments were served during the evening. Among those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Waterhouse, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Waterhouse, Dr. and Mrs. Day, Dr. and Mrs. Ryder, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Jones, Miss Richards, Miss McGrew, Miss Crane, Misses Hartwell, Misses Ladd, Misses Carter, Miss Belle Walker, Miss Fuller, Miss Green, Misses Hopper, Misses Wight of Kohala, Miss May, Judge Frear, Prof. Wood, Prof. French, Armstrong Smith, W. F. Dillingham, Charles Hyde, Paul De La Vergne, Willard Brown, W. Chamberlain and B. Marx.

## ROBBED HIS FRIEND.

Had a Good Time on the Money, Then Arrested.

Keau, a native, was arrested by Detective Kaapa yesterday morning for stealing \$11 from Kabelekaiahulu, a friend last Saturday night. The circumstances of the case are rather interesting. The two men were out for a "time" and visited the house of a friend. While there the man with the lengthy name, who had been taking a little too much gin, fell asleep on the floor. Keau saw a chance to get some money which he knew was in the possession of the sleeping man. He feigned drunkenness and went to sleep alongside of his friend. When Kabelekaiahulu awoke Sunday morning he found \$11 missing. Keau had a fine time with his friends Sunday, to several of whom he gave fifty cents apiece. He evinced some surprise at being detected, but went quietly to the police station.

## CASH REGISTERS FOR HAWAII.

W. C. Weedon Appointed General Agent—Traveler Linham.

W. A. Linham, general traveling agent for the National Cash Register Company, Dayton, Ohio, was a through passenger by the Warrimoo. During his brief stay in Honolulu, Mr. Linham appointed W. C. Weedon general agent in Hawaii for the National registers.

Mr. Linham ably represents that worthy specimen known as the hustling American. He travels constantly, and is now on a trip which will require more than two years to complete. As a linguist the traveler is particularly blessed, being able to converse in twenty different languages; besides, he is as genial and interesting as it is possible for one to be.

## NEWS BY WARRIMOO.

Kate Marsden Abandons Suit Against the London Times.

West Indian Planters Object to Bounties—Unlucky Thirteen—Billiardist Ives Loses—Wales' Birthday.

The suit for libel which Kate Marsden instituted with such a flourish in 1894 against the London Times has just been abandoned. The suit was brought as a result of the report of Rev. Mr. Francis, rector of the American Church of St. Petersburg, published in the Times of August 18th, last year, which reads in brief: "The committee of Kate Marsden's friends formed in St. Petersburg in December last to inquire into serious charges made against her in England, America and New Zealand, have concluded their labors, the result being communicated to Miss Marsden's London committee, who will recognize that Miss Marsden's work must be closed and that the committee must immediately dissolve."

Miss Marsden in making the announcement of the abandonment of her suit against the Times says she intends to resume her work for the lepers.

Truth thereupon remarked: "This, under the circumstances, is a piece of unwarrantable impudence. Nobody in his senses will contribute a halfpenny until she clears her reputation."

Miss Marsden, who is about forty years of age and the daughter of a London lawyer, so interested the public in her work that at one time the Princess of Wales was prevailed upon to give her a letter to her sister, the Czarina, which paved the way for the nurse's work among the lepers.

## WEST INDIA PLANTERS.

A Deputation Asks for Relief from Exorbitant Causes of Depression.

LONDON, Nov. 14.—A deputation of West Indian merchants and planters called today at the Colonial office and had an interview with the Secretary of State for the Colonies, Right Hon. Joseph Chamberlain. The spokesman of the delegation urged that injury was being done to the West Indies by the bounties given for sugar production in Europe. Mr. Chamberlain promised to submit to his colleagues the views of the deputation, but pointed out that in respect to some of the depressions it might be possible to make their prospects less bound up in sugar planting.

Mr. Chamberlain referred hopefully to the prospect for gold mining in British Guiana, and expressed the opinion that there was no chance of getting the House of Commons to sanction the countervailing duties in order to force foreign governments to stop giving sugar bounties. Continuing, Mr. Chamberlain said: "Our only influence rests in persuasion, and it is best to leave the foreign governments to be influenced by their own financial embarrassment."

## Seattle's New Drydock.

SEATTLE, Wash., Nov. 12.—The government dock at Port Orchard will be completed this week. It is expected that the great gate will be placed in position on Thursday, and this will be the last work done on the dock. Dredging for the channel leading for the sound to the entrance of the dry dock is well under way, though this is not part of the original contract. Messrs. Byron, Barlow & Co. are the builders.

It is probable that the officers of the flagship Philadelphia and Rear Admiral R. A. Beardslee of the Pacific squadron will, according to a dispatch received by General Metcalf this morning, arrive on Friday, and will participate in the exercises consequent upon the completion of the dry dock. The Philadelphia reached Everett today.

## Victoria Defies Unlucky Thirteen.

LONDON, Nov. 16.—As if in defiance of the ill luck which is said to accompany the number 13, Queen Victoria today returned to Windsor Castle from Balmoral in a special train consisting of thirteen cars, one of which was the handsome large saloon car set apart for the use of Her Majesty, the other carriages containing the members of her suite, servants, baggage, etc. The Queen's car was fitted up as a library and dining room, richly upholstered in white-silk fern, embroidered with gold.

## May Call Him Shakespeare.

LONDON, Nov. 16.—The Emperor William of Germany sent a special courier to Sandringham with a birthday gift for the Prince of Wales, who was 54 years old on Saturday last. The Emperor is also said to have written to the Prince expressing the hope that the Duke of York's next son will have the name of Shakespeare bestowed upon him among other names.

## Ives Plays Unsteadily.

NEW YORK, Nov. 16.—The five nights' billiard match between Frank Ives and Thomas J. Gallagher, at Daly's academy, ended last night. Ives under-took to play 3000 points, 14 inch balk line, against 1200 by Gallagher, and lost. He made 2323 and was beaten 677 points.

## Social Science Club.

The regular monthly meeting of the Social Science Club was held last evening at the residence of J. B. Atherton. Mrs. McCully-Higgins entertained the members. Dr. C. T. Rodgers read a paper on "Earnings," which dealt with the question whether accumulations of wealth, forty millions or more, were legitimate. Dr. Rodgers treated the subject in a masterly manner, that gentleman being at his best on treatise of the kind. The paper was listened to with much interest by those present.

## KILLED BY FALLING DIRT.

Laborer at Waianae Meets with a Fatal Accident.

A most distressing accident happened at Lutualei, Waianae, shortly before 11 a.m. yesterday. A number of laborers were working on a bank digging out dirt to ballast portions of the Waianae railroad. A portable track had been placed at the bottom in order to remove the dirt in cars. While the men were at work a car was standing on the track opposite the spot. Without warning, the dirt from above came down with tremendous force. All the men except Antonio Patrice succeeded in getting out of the way of the landslide. This poor unfortunate ran directly for the car and was pinned in by the falling dirt. Upon being removed it was found that a bolt sticking from the car had gone almost through the man's body in the region of the abdomen. His backbone was also found to be broken. Patrice was taken to the dispensary. He called for a glass of water, and, before this could be brought him, expired. At a coroner's inquest held in the afternoon the verdict of accidental killing was rendered. Deceased leaves a wife and seven children. The remains were buried in the Catholic cemetery at Waianae.

## FUNDS FOR LEPERS.

Wray Taylor's Annual Entertainment—Miss Field Will Assist.

Wray Taylor has fixed on Tuesday evening, December 10th, as the date on which he will give his annual entertainment to raise funds for a merry Christmas for the lepers at the settlement on Molokai. It will probably take place in Kaunakapili church. A varied and pleasing program will be prepared for the occasion. Miss Kate Field, the distinguished writer, has very kindly consented to assist in the program. A lady violinist will make her first appearance at this entertainment, full particulars of which will be given later. Tickets, which will be ready in a day or so, will be fifty cents.

This is an entertainment everybody should attend, and which will be up to the usual high standard of the performances given by Mr. Taylor.

## MRS. LILLIE INJURED.

Broke an Ankle While on the Warrimoo.

Among the passengers by the Warrimoo were Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Lillie. Mrs. Lillie has not been in good health for some time, and consequently compelled to seek other climes in the hope of bettering her condition.

Shortly after the Warrimoo sailed from Vancouver Mrs. Lillie had the misfortune to slip and fall while promenading the deck, breaking an ankle. The wound proved to be very painful and though every care was given the injured member, it will be some time before the lady will be able to walk.

## Death of a Good Woman.

Kawaimaka, a native lady, 86 years of age, died at Manana, Ewa, last Friday and was buried at 3:30 p.m. Saturday. Deceased leaves a husband, daughter and brother to mourn her loss. She was endeared to all who knew her by her great charity and benevolence. She was connected with the Ewa church for many years as one of its leading members and was most zealous in the cause of Christianity. She had been suffering many months, but bore all with the greatest patience.

## Thanksgiving at Kawaihau.

The girls of Kawaihau seminary will give their usual Thanksgiving entertainment at 7:30 p.m., November 29th, at the seminary. The program will consist of cradle songs of different nations, in costume, choruses and other musical numbers. Previous events of the kind given by the Kawaihau girls have proven a great success. The last entertainment in the drill shed is remembered with pleasure by a great many.

## Contemplated Improvements.

James Steiner contemplates erecting a building on Hotel street to be used as an ice cream parlor and restaurant. The lower floor will be open on the plan of a garden, while the upper portion, which will be used in inclement weather or when the temperature makes a seat indoors desirable. Mr. Steiner's plans are not fully matured, but he expects to make it a resort on the same plan as some of the swell cafes in the States.



MRS. LOULIE M. GORDON.

One of the prominent women at the Atlanta Exposition is Mrs. Gordon, chairman of the Committee on Congresses. She is a Georgia woman and her father was a major in the Confederate army. Her husband, Walter Gordon, died a number of years ago. She was one of Georgia's representatives at the World's Fair and has done considerable newspaper work.

## PATTERNS AND PRICES

Of the following dress goods will be sent to any address on request, viz:

FRENCH DRESS FABRICS, Imported direct from Paris, LOVELY DESIGNS.

SCOTCH GINGHAMS In checks and stripes, : : : : NICE TINTS.

NAVY BLUE and GREY SERGES, Just the thing for walking and riding SKIRTS.

All Enquiries Cheerfully Answered.

L. B. KERR,

P. O. BOX 306, HONOLULU.

## BY AUTHORITY. INFANT FOODS

Board of Education Notices.

The Christmas vacation of the Government Schools will commence on FRIDAY, December 20, 1895, and last till MONDAY, January 6, 1896.

By order of the Board.

JOHN F. SCOTT, Secretary.

4157 St. 1708-2w

Examinations for Teachers' Primary Certificates, will be held on FRIDAY, January 3d, and SATURDAY, January 4, 1896, at the following places: Honolulu, Oahu; Hilo, Hawaii; Waikuku, Maui, and Lihue, Kauai.

By order of the Board.

ALATAU T. ATKINSON, I. G. S.

4157-1w 1709-3t

Owing to the shortness of the present school term, teachers in all Government schools are ordered not to prepare for or hold any Christmas exercises.

By order of the Board of Education.

ALATAU T. ATKINSON, Inspector General Schools.

4150-1w 1706-2w

The President having proclaimed THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 28th, as a day of National Thanksgiving, the same will be observed as a National Holiday, and all Government Offices throughout the Republic will be closed on that day.

J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior.

Interior Office, Nov. 16, 1895.

1708-1d

## POUND NOTICE.

In accordance with Section 1 of Chapter XXXV of the Session Laws of 1888, I have this day changed the location of the Government Pound at Makawao, to Kukuao, at a place known as the old site of the Makawao Corn Mill, in the District of Makawao, Island of Maui.

Mr. SAMUEL E. KALAWAO has this day been appointed Pound Master for the above Pound.

J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior.

Interior Office, November 15th, 1895.

1708-3t



AT GAZETTE OFFICE.

It does not do to change the diet of infants when a food is found to agree with them. We therefore aim to keep a full supply of foods. Here are some we have:

Bartlett's Food  
Horlick's Malted Milk  
Mellin's Food  
Lactated Food  
Lacto-Preparata  
Imperial Granum  
Nestle's Food  
Ridge's Food  
Lacto-Cereal  
Carnrick's

You are sure of getting any of the standard infant foods from us.

Hobron Drug Company.

TOURISTS' GUIDE THROUGH HAWAII

H. M. Whitney, Publisher.

Only Complete Guide Published.

BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED.

PRICE 75c.

For Sale by Hawaiian News Co.,

San Francisco, Hawaiian Islands.

Daily Advertiser 75 cents a month. Delivered by carrier.



## BY SOCIETY OF MAUI.

Mr. and Mrs. Colville Given a  
Royal Welcome.

## SAD DEATH OF MR. PLUNKETT

James Boyd Looking Over the Roads  
of Makawao—Tax Appeal Board to  
Meet—Herbert Dickey Playing Foot-  
ball—General News Notes of Maui.

MAUI, Nov. 23.—During Fri-  
day evening, the 22d, a reception  
was tendered Mr. and Mrs. J. W.  
Colville by Mr. and Mrs. D. C.  
Lindsay at Paia. It was a swell  
occasion, as receptions always are  
in Makawao; old friends were not  
only glad to welcome home Man-  
ager Colville after several months'   
absence in Scotland but were de-  
lighted to greet the lady who had  
recently become his life partner  
for weal or woe. People from  
Wailuku, Kahului, Spreckelsville,  
Haiku, Paia, Hamakua and  
maka Makawao were there. The  
exterior of the house was prettily  
adorned with Japanese lanterns  
and the doorways draped with  
British and American colors. The  
evening air was so still that it was  
enjoyable to lunch and chat at the  
tete-tete tables placed here and  
there on the verandas. A game of  
questions and answers did away  
the formality always attendant  
upon such occasions, and the hours  
between 8 and 10 were most pleas-  
antly passed.

During Friday, the 15th inst.,  
Robert Plunkett of Huelo, an  
America of about 60 years of age,  
died of heart disease. Huelo is an  
inaccessible, lonely spot, and the  
weather of the 15th was so incle-  
ment that no priest or minister  
could be summoned. Consequent-  
ly the funeral ceremony was rather  
a pitiful one. An Hawaiian friend  
offered a prayer, some women sang  
a native hymn and the only for-  
eigner present read the burial ser-  
vice. Mr. Plunkett was a kamaaina  
and has done many years' faithful  
service as a superintendent of  
Spreckels' ditch.

Edward Bailey of Oakland is  
visiting his son E. H. Bailey of  
Wailuku.

Senator Hocking looks well after  
his prolonged stay at the capital.

Herbert Dickey is now half-back  
on the Chicago University football  
eleven. C. W. Dickey is employed  
in an office of a prominent San  
Francisco architect. Both of the  
above are Maui boys.

The thermometer registered 58°  
several mornings in Makawao dur-  
ing the past week.

Samuel E. Kalama has received  
a commission as poundmaster for  
Makawao.

On Thursday, the 21st, James  
Boyd of the Interior Department,  
accompanied by members of the  
Makawao Road Board, thoroughly  
examined into the condition of  
roads intersecting Kula homestead  
lands. He found the grades bad  
and the roads poor.

George Schroeder of Wailuku is  
acting as substitute in the Kahului  
school during the absence of Miss  
Mossman in Oakland.

The Tax Appeal Board of Maui,  
presided over by Judge Kalua, will  
meet at Makawao court house on  
Monday, the 25th. There are ap-  
peals to be heard in Wailuku, but  
none either in Lahaina or Hana.

Friday, the 29th, the November  
evening of the Makawao Literary  
Society, will take place at the resi-  
dence of H. P. Baldwin, Haiku.

Wailuku's portable jail is well  
nigh completed.

Weather—South wind now and  
then during the week; pleasant and  
cool today.

## Stabbing Affray at Moiliili.

There was a bloody stabbing af-  
fray at Moiliili Saturday night.  
Shortly before 7 o'clock Kanaana,  
who had been taking sundry drinks  
in town, returned to the bosom of  
his family with some fish for the  
evening meal. Kaleiheana, one of  
the male occupants of the house,  
asked Kanaana what he meant by  
being so long with the fish for din-  
ner. The tone of voice used did not  
suit the fancy of Kanaana, and he  
replied in a very surly tone that  
that was his business. Then and  
there an argument arose. So in-  
censed was Kanaana that he drew  
a knife and cut at Kaleiheana, suc-  
ceeding in making an ugly gash in  
that unfortunate man's forehead  
and another in the region of the

abdomen. Kaleiheana came toward  
town immediately. On the way he  
met a mounted patrolman, who  
went to the scene of the encounter  
and arrested Kanaana. The victim  
of this frenzied man's actions is  
now in the hospital.

## Police Inspection.

The police numbering forty in  
all were given inspection and drill  
by Captain Parker in the police  
station court yesterday morning.  
Among those present were Presi-  
dent Dole and Minister Cooper.  
The inspection was in three parts  
— first in full dress uniform, sec-  
ond in fatigue and third mountain  
uniform. The last was by far the  
most attractive. The men came  
out dressed in blue jerseys, blue  
trousers, brown leggings and white  
soft hats. Each carried a canteen,  
blanket and rifle. They were put  
through the manual of arms and  
bayonet exercises which they did  
well. After police inspection Presi-  
dent Dole went the rounds of the  
cells and expressed himself as very  
much pleased with their condi-  
tion. Their scrupulous cleanli-  
ness is due in a great measure to  
the work of Turnkey Evans.

## JACK HALL RETURNS.

No Intention of Jumping Bail.  
A Little Vacation.

"How do you do Jack Hall,"  
said a burly native policeman to a  
clean shaven youthful looking man  
at the side of a Kau policeman on  
the W. G. Hall Friday shortly  
after the arrival of that vessel in  
port. "You have come back to  
your 'Bird Cage' and sweetly  
singing canaries? Well, good luck  
to you Jack, but come along let's  
go up to the police station and  
arrange for a cot upon which you  
can rest your weary head."

And sure enough, there was  
Hall standing on the steamer's  
deck dressed in riding costume.  
His moustache was shaven and his  
looks otherwise changed but there  
was no mistake as to his identity.  
"I'm glad to be back," said Jack  
with mock gravity. "I got tired of  
Maui and Hawaii and came back  
with a friend who claims the dis-  
tinction of being the crack police-  
man on the Kailua force."

"You see, it was this way. I  
didn't mean to jump bail. If I  
had I would not have remained on  
the islands. I went up to Maui on  
the W. G. Hall four weeks ago, to  
look for a job. After visiting a  
friend at Spreckelsville plantation  
I went up to Kailua, Kona, and  
oh, but I did have a good time. I  
saw what there was of that Jay  
town now, you bet. I explored  
every place in and out of town.  
But no, I couldn't stand it, I pined  
for Honolulu and here I am."

Sam Haanio, the native police-  
man who brought Hall down, had  
the following story to tell: "Before  
the arrival at Kailua of the W. G.  
Hall we received a telephone mes-  
sage from Sheriff Yates at Waio-  
hinu saying that there was a much-  
wanted man aboard that steamer.  
It seems that Hall had been to Kau  
and no one knows where else. At  
Kailua the deputy sheriff of Kona  
went aboard and found Hall in a  
stateroom. I was sent down with  
prisoner. He gave the name of  
Jack Williams and said he was  
going to Maui to look for a job."

John Kuaana and J. L. Kaulu-  
hou, Hall's bondsmen, surrendered  
bail and the former keeper of the  
"bird cage" was taken away from  
the hurly-burly of the outside world  
to meditate on the whys and where-  
fores of island travel.

## Thanksgiving Day.

Thanksgiving Day in the United  
States originated in 1621. At first  
the practice of observing the day of  
Thanksgiving in the autumn of every  
year was confined to New England,  
but it has now become national, the  
President appointing by proclamation  
the last Thursday in November as  
a day for national Thanksgiving. The  
first national English Thanksgivings  
were offered at St. Paul's Cathedral,  
for the defeat of the Spanish Armada,  
on the 8th day of September and  
November 24, 1588.

## HOW TO PREVENT CROUP.

SOME READING THAT WILL PROVE  
INTERESTING TO YOUNG MOTHERS  
HOW TO GUARD AGAINST THE DIS-  
EASE.

Croup is a terror to young mothers  
and to them concerning the cause,  
first symptoms and treatment is the  
object of this item. The origin of  
croup is a common cold. Children  
who are subject to it take cold very  
easily and croup is almost sure to fol-  
low. The first symptom is hoarse-  
ness; this is soon followed by a pecu-  
liar rough cough, which is easily re-  
cognized and will never be forgotten  
by one who has heard it. The time  
to act is when the child first becomes  
hoarse. If Chamberlain's Cough Rem-  
edy is freely given all tendency to  
croup will soon disappear. Even  
after the croupy cough has developed  
it will prevent the attack. There is  
no danger in giving this remedy for  
it contains nothing injurious. For  
sale by all dealers. BENSON, SMITH  
& Co., agents for H. I.

# CREPE

## Tissue Paper

Flower Materials,  
New Mouldings,  
Sheet : Pictures,

WINDOW  
POLES,  
Artist's  
Supplies,  
ETC.,  
ETC.,  
JUST IN  
at  
**King Bros**  
HOTEL STREET.

# NOTICE TO PLANTERS AND OTHERS.

The Honolulu Iron Works Company hav-  
ing renewed their connection with the  
NATIONAL TUBE WORKS COMPANY OF  
NEW YORK and are constituted

# SOLE AGENTS

— FOR THE —  
Hawaiian Islands

# Steam Pipe,

Artesian Well Tube and Casting,  
The Converse Lock-Joint Water Pipe of  
all sizes,  
**GALVANIZED WATER PIPE**

Steel, and Iron Boiler Tubes, Etc.,  
— TOGETHER WITH —  
Valves, Cocks, and all kinds of Steam, Water  
and Gas Fittings.

And will henceforth carry a large stock of  
said Goods in Honolulu, to enable them to  
fill all ordinary orders on short notice and at

Prices Hitherto Unknown

IN THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

# HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.

# Planters, Attention!

We keep in stock, for the supplying of  
short notice requirements, a small stock of  
each brand

# CALIFORNIA

# FERTILIZER WORKS FERTILIZERS.

(J. E. MILLER, Manager.)

We have on hand today a quantity of the  
DIAMOND A and

# "HIGH GRADE" Fertilizers

Send in your orders,  
C. BREWER & CO., (LTD.)  
Agents California Fertilizer Works.

# G. WEST,

# Commission Merchant.

Importer and Dealer in

# Carriage Materials

Of Every Description, including

# OAK, ASH, HICKORY AND WHITE-WOOD LUMBER,

Spokes, all sizes; Saven Wheels,  
Wood Hub Wheels, Sawed Felloes,  
Bent Rims from 1 to 24 inches.  
Dump-Cart Shafts, Wagon Poles,  
Double Trees, Single Trees,  
Wagon and Cart Hubs, all sizes.

And a Full Assortment of

# Trimmers' Materials,

Carriage Hardware, Norway Iron,  
and Steel Tires.

Having a long experience in the car-  
riage business I am prepared to supply  
carriage builders, plantations, etc., with  
first-class materials, personally selected, at  
the very lowest cash prices.

All island orders will receive prompt  
attention.

# MASONIC BLOCK,

Corner Alakea and Hotel Streets.  
Telephone No. 350.

# Rubber Stamps

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY

Publishers.



# OF INTEREST TO MANAGERS OF PLANTATIONS.

A Model Plant is not complete without  
Electric Power, thus dispensing with  
small engines.

Why not generate your power from one  
CENTRAL Station? One generator can  
furnish power to your Pumps, Centri-  
fugals, Elevators, Plows, Railways and  
Hoists; also furnish light and power for  
a radius of from 15 to 20 miles.

Electric Power being used saves the  
labor of hauling coal in your field, also  
water, and does away with high-priced  
engineers, and only have one engine to  
look after in your mill.

Where water power is available it costs  
nothing to generate Electric Power.

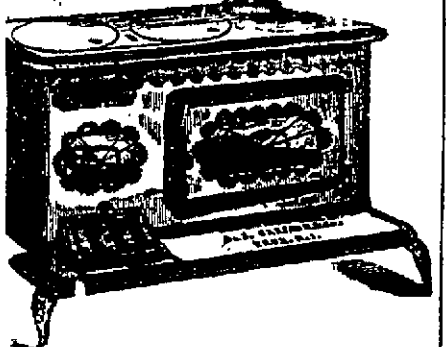
THE HAWAIIAN ELECTRIC COMPANY  
is now ready to furnish Electric Plants  
and Generators of all descriptions at short  
notice, and also has on hand a large  
stock of Wire, Chandeliers and all Elec-  
trical Goods.

All orders will be given prompt atten-  
tion, and estimates furnished for Lighting  
and Power Plants; also attention is given  
to House and Marine Wiring.

THEO. HOFFMANN, Manager.

# JOHN NOTT,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN



# Steel and Iron Ranges,

STOVES AND FIXTURES,

# Housekeeping Goods,

AND

# KITCHEN UTENSILS,

Agate Ware, Rubber Hose,

PUMPS, ETC.

# PLUMBING,

Tin, Copper & Sheet Iron Work.

# DIMOND BLOCK

KING STREET.

# Sugar! Sugar! Sugar!

If Sugar is what you want use

# FERTILIZER.

The Hawaiian Fertilizing Company has  
just received per "Helen Brewer"

50 Tons Soft Phosphate Florida,  
150 Tons Double Superphosphate,  
300 Tons Natural Plant Food,  
25 Tons Common Superphosphate

Also per "Martha Davis" and other  
vessels,

Nitrate of Soda,  
Sulphate of Ammonia,  
Sulphate of Potash,  
Muriate of Potash & Kainit

# High-Grade Manures

To any analysis always on hand or  
made to order.

# A. F. COOKE, Agent.

# AN UP-TO-DATE PIANO

Is the famous KROEGER. It is  
always in the van of improvement.  
We are showing a

# NEW-STYLE KROEGER

That has recently been put on the  
market. It is a gem. Liberal dis-  
count for cash. Call and see it. It  
is a beauty.

PIANOS kept in tune for one year gratis.  
Old Instruments taken as part payment  
Tuning and repairing a specialty.

T. W. BERGSTROM,  
THRUM'S BOOK STORE;  
Honolulu, H. I.

Daily Advertiser 75 cents a  
month. Delivered by carrier.

# BENSON, SMITH & CO.,

Jobbing and Manufacturing

# PHARMACISTS.

DEALERS IN

# PURE DRUGS,

Chemicals,

# MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS

AND

# Patent Medicines

At the Lowest Prices.

# COR. OF FORT AND HOTEL STREETS.

# Metropolitan Market

KING STREET.

# Choicest Meats

From Finest Herds.

# G. J. WALLER, Proprietor.

Families and Shipping Supplied

ON SHORT NOTICE

AT THE

# Lowest Market Prices

All Meats delivered from this market  
are Thoroughly Chilled immediately  
after killing by means of a Bell-Cole-  
man Patent Dry Air Refrigerator.  
Meat so treated retains all its juicy  
properties and is guaranteed to keep  
longer after delivery than freshly-  
killed meat.

# Beaver Saloon.

H. J. NOLTE, - Prop.

Begs to announce to his friends and the  
public in general that he has opened the  
above saloon, where

# FIRST-CLASS REFRESHMENTS

Will be served from 3 a. m. till 10 p. m.,  
under the immediate supervision of a com-  
petent Chef de Cuisine.

# THE FINEST GRADES OF

Tobaccos,  
Cigars, Pipes and  
Smokers' Sundries

Chosen by a personal selection from first-  
class manufacturers has been obtained and  
will be added to from time to time.

# One of Brunswick & Balke's

Celebrated Billiard Tables

Connected with the establishment, where  
lovers of the cue can participate.

# ICE & COLD STORAGE

AT NOMINAL COST.

HALL'S, London, E. C., Patent Car-  
bonic and Hydride Refrigerating and  
Ice Making Machines, in use through-  
out Australia and New Zealand. By Hall's  
process cold-beer dealers, hotels, butchers  
and dealers in all kinds of perishable ar-  
ticles of food can have fitted small in-  
stallation machines thoroughly effective,  
making their own ice at the same time as  
providing cold storage. No previous  
knowledge necessary. Any man or woman  
can run the machine. Hall's Patent Brine  
Walls, portable, may be used in cold stor-  
age chamber. See illustrated catalogue.

# GEORGE CAVENAGH,

Agent, Alakea Street.

P. S.—By the above-named process one  
to twenty tons of ice per day can be returned  
out at comparatively small cost.

# CASTLE & COOKE, Ltd.,

Life and Fire

# Insurance Ag'ts.

AGENTS FOR

# New England Mutual

Of Boston.

# Life Insurance Company

Of Hartford.

# Etma Fire Insurance Company

Of Hartford.

# INSURANCE

Theo. H. Davies & Co., Ltd.

AGENTS FOR

# FIRE, LIFE AND MARINE

INSURANCE.

# Northern Assurance Co

Of London for FIRE & LIFE.

Established 1836.

Accumulated Funds, £3,975,000.

# BRITISH AND FOREIGN

MARINE INSURANCE CO., Ltd.,

Of Liverpool for MARINE.

Capital - - £1,000,000.

Reduction of Rates.

Immediate Payment of Claims.

THEO. H. DAVIES & CO., Ltd., Agents.

# German Lloyd Marine Insurance Co.

OF BERLIN.

# Fortuna General Insurance Company

OF BERLIN.

The above Insurance Companies have  
established a General Agency here, and the  
undersigned, General Agents, are author-  
ized to take risks against the dangers of  
the seas at the most reasonable rates and  
on the most favorable terms.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO., Gnl. Agts.

# Hamburg-Bremen Fire Insurance Co.

The undersigned having been appointed  
agents of the above company are prepared  
to insure risks against fire on Stone and  
Brick Buildings and on Merchandise  
stored therein on the most favorable  
terms. For particulars apply at the office  
of F. A. SCHAEFER & CO., Agents.

# General Insurance Company for Sea, River and

Land Transport of Dresden.

Having established an agency at Hono-  
lulu and the Hawaiian Islands the under-  
signed General Agents are authorized to  
take risks against the dangers of the seas  
at the most reasonable rates and on the  
most favorable terms.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,  
Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

# North British and Mercantile

INSURANCE COMPANY.

TOTAL ASSETS 31ST DEC., 1894,

£11,671,018 2s. 2d.

1—Authorized Capital, £3,000,000  
Subscribed Capital, 2,750,000

Paid-up Capital 687,500 0 0  
2—Fire Fund 2,410,982 7 8  
3—Life and Annuity Funds 8,578,625 14 11

£11,671,018 2s. 2d.

Revenue Fire Branch 1,546,856 18 6  
Revenue Life and An-  
nuity Branches 1,359,821 16 6



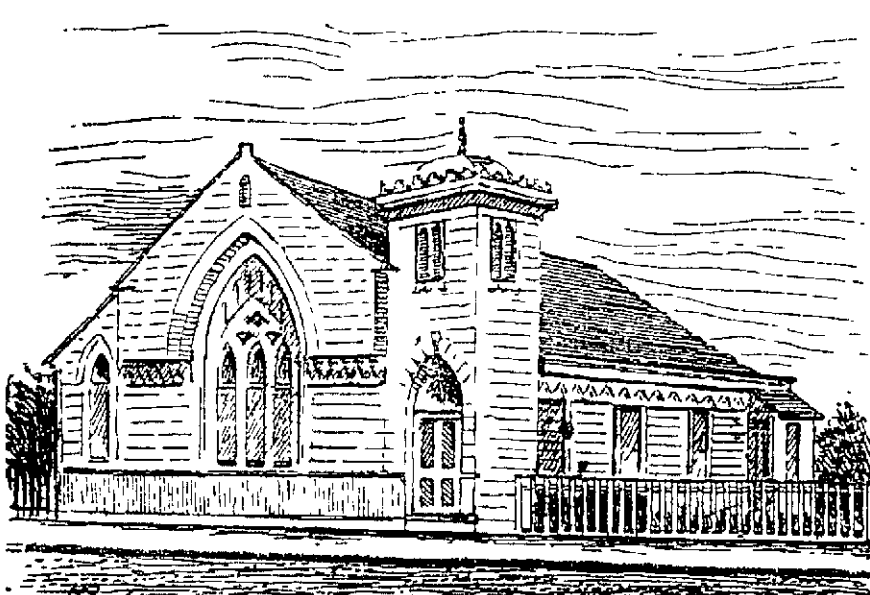
# IN THEIR NEW HOME.

Members of the Christian Church  
Are Established

FIRST SERVICE HELD SUNDAY.

Rev. T. D. Garvin Tells Why They  
Are Here—Not Begging Assistance.  
An Opportunity to Work with  
Others—Description of Edifice, Etc.

What had been the dream and  
prayer for years of several members of  
the Christian Church was realized  
Sunday, when the doors of their  
new tabernacle were thrown open for  
public worship.  
The interior of the building was



THE NEW TABERNACLE OF THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH  
WHICH WAS OPENED FOR WORSHIP SUNDAY.  
(Sketches by the ADVERTISER artist.)

elaborately decorated with a profusion  
of white and yellow chrysanthemums  
and potted palms. The pastor took  
for his text 1st Cor. 3-11, "The one  
foundation, Christ," from which he  
preached an earnest and impressive  
sermon. The music, which was under  
the leadership of Miss Haman, was  
mainly congregational; one anthem  
"Seek ye the Lord," being rendered  
by a quartet. The new edifice is sit-  
uated on Alakea street near the corner  
of King and presents a neat and com-  
modious appearance from the outside,  
and is tastefully and advantageously  
arranged inside, having class rooms  
on either side of the pulpit divided  
from the main auditorium by means  
of folding doors which are removed at  
will, and the whole thrown into one  
room which will furnish seating cap-  
acity for all present needs of the con-  
gregation.

The windows which are mainly of  
cathedral glass are partly of Gothic  
design and add much to the general  
appearance of the structure. A single  
window in the right and front corner  
in which is a handsomely wrought  
anchor, is the gift of Lieut. Harry H.  
Stilleman and several other members  
of the congregation. Above H. B. M.  
S. Hyacinth, and Rev. Eric Lewis,  
all of whom wished to have a part  
and assist in the building.

The window is an ornament and an  
appropriate memorial for the donors.  
In the center of the church front is a  
large Gothic group of three windows,  
made up of neat patterns of  
cathedral glass. Immediately back of  
the pulpit is a memorial window to  
Mrs. Kate B. Tompkins, presented by  
her family. In this is wrought an  
open bible, over which is a jeweled  
crown, the whole being encircled by a  
halo. It is a splendid specimen of the  
window maker's art. The electric fix-  
tures, now on the way, are furnished  
by friends in Cleveland, O.

The interior finish of the building,  
papering, varnishing, etc., is the work  
of J. Z. Deas, late of Portland, Or.,  
and is a creditable piece of workman-  
ship. The furniture has largely been  
the gift of individuals, a communion  
table being given by members of Mr.  
Garvin's former congregation in San  
Francisco. The pulpit desk is the gift  
and handiwork of R. J. Green of this  
city. It is made of native woods  
highly polished, and is a handsome  
piece of furniture. A silver com-  
munion set is the gift of Miss Fanny  
Coulter of Los Angeles, Cal. It is in  
this way that the church has been  
furnished, mainly, and the congrega-  
tion is devoutly grateful to all who  
have contributed in any way to equip-  
ping it for religious work.

During the opening exercises the  
pastor made a few remarks expressive  
of thankfulness to the generosity of all  
who had contributed to the building  
of their new home, and referred very  
touchingly to the gifts of various parts  
of the furniture. He stated that  
there would be no begging for money  
during the day beyond the customary  
collections. The small amount of  
debt remaining will be provided for  
outside, and that all who were inclin-  
ed to come in and attend were wel-  
come and free, and all seats were free  
and every one was left to give or help  
as his circumstances and conditions  
prompted.

A synopsis of Mr. Garvin's sermon  
is given as follows: I realize your  
right to inquire the character and  
teaching of any man who comes  
among you to teach you or your chil-  
dren; to inquire why he says so, and  
if he has any good, to enjoy it, and if  
better than you had before, to accept  
it, and if not so good to reject it.

the gospel to the world have to offer.  
A foundation is needed for any per-  
manent structure. The only founda-  
tion of the gospel was the savior. The  
apostle inquired of them of Corinth:  
Who is Paul? Who Apollus?  
and said I have planted, Apol-  
lus watered but God gave the in-  
crease." They had simply been the  
laborers together with God. There  
was no foundation but Christ. God  
laid the one corner stone, chosen and  
precious, Christ Jesus the righteous,  
and there was no other foundation.  
Then the building must commence  
here, and the turn of the whole scale  
is acceptance of the Christ, which  
brings an eternal home in glory, and  
the building upon the right founda-  
tion and conforming the life to Christ  
results in life everlasting.

On the one foundation you can put  
but one building. Anything in the  
building without faith in Christ can-  
not be built upon Him, and no other  
foundation can man lay than that is  
laid.

Why are we in Honolulu? Some  
said we were not needed; others said  
we would do damage, and others  
wished we had not come. We came  
to visit, but we decided to stay and  
work. Time tries all things and works  
many changes. All I ask of the peo-  
ple, all I desire to ask, is hear what  
the word of the Lord says and do

to go where the will directs? Our plea  
is for a reconsideration of the whole  
question that whithersoever the word  
leads I'll follow. Are you ready for  
that? Not as I may translate the  
word, but just as God has given it.  
This work to be accomplished cannot  
be done in a day.

We must rally round the cross and do  
what the word of God demands; follow  
the old survey line by line; the chil-  
dren will see it and others will see it  
and come to the true fountain and  
help many turn to the living God; re-  
joice in the Lord Jesus and follow the  
divine rule. Then rally, rally round  
the church; rush forward, the ear of  
salvation only be bound to God by his  
word and be loyal to Christ.

With an earnest closing appeal to  
those present to identify themselves  
with church and church work, and  
the singing of the hymn, "Just as I  
am," the congregation assembled for  
communion, stating that they were  
neither open or close communists.  
We do not unchristianize any person;  
all that love Christ and follow Him to  
the best of their ability must decide  
their right to partake, and many re-  
mained and participated.

## A COMPLETE WRECK

A Story of Peculiar Interest to  
Women.

How the Life of a York State Woman  
was Wrecked—Life Lost Its Joy—  
But the Clouds Passed and  
Happiness Came Again.

(From the Binghamton, N. Y., Republican.)

We have heard so much talk throughout  
the county of late concerning Mrs. Martha  
Gates of Maine, Broome County, N. Y., that  
yesterday a reporter of the Binghamton Re-  
publican, interviewed her for publication,  
and her story which will interest all women,  
is as follows:

"I was born in Hartford, Cortland County,  
New York, 42 years ago. I have been  
married 21 years and am the mother of  
eight children. About two years ago I was  
afflicted with troubles incidental to my sex  
and suffered agonizing pain. The trouble  
continued to grow worse, until last winter  
I was compelled to take to my bed. I called  
in a regular physician, but his treatment  
did not seem to do me much good, and only  
relieved me for a little time, after which  
my condition became worse than before. I  
was confined to my bed for three months  
and was absolutely unable to attend to my  
household duties. I could hardly feed my-  
self so weak had I become. I had to be  
waited upon day and night and was a  
physical wreck. There was very grave  
doubts about my ultimate recovery. The  
best hope the doctor could hold out to me  
was that I might be able to get around again  
and attend to my household duties after  
remaining in bed a few months longer. But  
instead of getting better I grew steadily  
worse. One day I happened to read in the  
paper about Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for  
Pale People and decided to give them a  
trial. Immediately after taking them and  
before I had used a half a box I saw a  
marked change for the better in my condi-  
tion. All this time, however, I was confined  
to my bed. I continued taking the medi-  
cine until I had used four boxes and by  
that time I was able to be about and  
around again. The improvement has been  
steadily growing stronger as fast as nature,  
aided by Dr. Williams' Pink Pills will let  
me. I have great faith in these pills and  
shall use them hereafter. My husband, who  
felt real miserable all the Spring, took them  
and they made a new man of him. I have  
also used them for my daughter, aged 19  
years, who has found them very beneficial  
for troubles incidental to her sex. So far  
as I am myself concerned I consider it a  
wonderful cure."

Mrs. Gates has lived in North Maine for  
many years, and is highly respected. Any  
statement she makes is cheerfully acquiesced  
in by her friends and acquaintances.

An impoverished condition of the blood,  
or a disordered condition of the nerves, is  
the fruitful source of most of the ailments  
that afflict mankind, and to any thus affected, Dr. Wil-  
liams' Pink Pills offer a speedy and certain  
cure. No other remedy has ever met with  
such great and continued success, which is  
one of the strongest proofs that Dr. Williams' Pink Pills  
accomplish all that is claimed for them. They are an unfailing cure for loco-  
motor ataxia, partial paralysis, St. Vitus'  
dances, sciatitis, neuritis, rheumatism, head-  
aches, palpitation of the heart, nervous  
prostration, diseases depending upon  
vitiated blood such as scrofula, chronic  
erysipelas, etc. They are also a specific for  
troubles peculiar to women, such as all forms  
of weakness, in men they effect a radical  
cure in all cases arising from mental worry,  
overwork, or excess of any nature.

These pills are manufactured by the Dr.  
Williams Medicine Co., Brockton, Canada,  
and 46 North Broadway, London, Eng.  
They are put up in round glass bottles, the  
wrapper covering which bears the full trade  
mark, "Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale  
People." As there are imitations of this  
wonderful remedy, see that the above trade-  
mark is on every package you purchase, and  
promptly refuse all imitations and substitu-  
tes.

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are sold by The  
Hollister Drug Co., Honolulu, wholesale  
agents, and all dealers in medicine.

We are here today, sitting and en-  
joying largely under what mission-  
aries did seventy-five years ago, and  
with the light they had, they went to  
work and did lift up and place the  
people in a new life and light. Has  
complete success been attained? If  
not, there is something yet to be done.  
As my God lives, large successes have  
been attained but perfection is not  
reached. We do not undervalue the  
labors of the earnest workers in var-  
ious churches here, but there are  
large things yet to be done before the  
work is completed here or the world  
rescued to Christ.

Christ's prayer can never be an-  
swered as the churches are today.  
There is something more yet to be  
done, as union cannot be secured on  
denominationalism. I appreciate all  
that has been done; I say simply there  
is yet need of more, and I am in Ho-  
lolulu to help do some of the more,  
yet to be done. My position is that I  
ask you to take God's word alone,  
which needs no change. Is an instru-  
ment that is changed what it was be-  
fore? If it is right, why change it;  
and if it is changed why may it not be  
as imperfect as the former? Creeds are  
humanisms and must change, and are  
being torn to pieces. Rally round  
the word of God alone. Don't put  
creed between yourself or man and the  
word of God.

What right to take names after one  
is a Christian? Let us have a Scriptu-  
ral name and the only Scriptural  
name—God's word. Read "The  
Acts," Peter's preaching, and  
the interview of the two on the way  
to Gaza. The mistake is in not fol-  
lowing the original pattern and direc-  
tions. Our mission is to ask Chris-  
tians to drop things not part of the  
church, but come together on the  
things we agree about. Go back to  
the old will and read it, and see what  
it says.

There are often differences regard-  
ing the disposition of property, but  
when the will is brought out and read  
it sets matters right. Let us take the  
Father's will and open it up and read  
again and live by it. Can it hurt a  
man's religion to honestly investigate  
and see if he is right? When did you  
read the Father's will? Are you ready  
to reopen the case and say I am ready

THE UNDER-SIGNED HAVING BEEN  
duly appointed assignee in bankruptcy of  
the estate of S. Kasamatsu, notice is hereby  
given to all persons in present im-  
mediately their claims against the Pacific  
Trading Company of Honolulu and Sunrise  
Store of Honolulu, duly authenticated, to  
the undersigned at the office of Messrs.  
Blackfield and all persons indebted to  
said estate are hereby requested to make  
immediate payment to the undersigned  
C. ROSSE,  
Assignee, Estate of S. Kasamatsu.  
4157 1709-1m Queen Street, Honolulu.

CHAS. BREWER & CO.'S  
BOSTON LINE OF PACKETS.

The Bark "Iolani"  
Will go on the berth in New York on  
or about January 1st, and sail for  
this port on or about

FEBRUARY 1st, 1895.  
If sufficient inducement offers  
For particulars, call or address  
CHAS. BREWER & CO.,  
27 Kilby Street, Boston or  
C. BREWER & CO., Ltd.,  
Agents, Honolulu.

## THANKSGIVING.

SPECIAL NO. 1

# Keep Him Home

If there's one way of inducing  
a man to stay at home, it's to  
make home comfortable for him.

Just imagine papa, hubby or  
brother trying to resist the tem-  
ptation to lay off on one of our

## PORTIERE DIVANS

He simply can't do it, and  
when you own up to him that  
you only paid

**\$12.00**

for it, if it's hubby, he will pass  
off into a dream of his bachelor  
days, only to awake and offer  
thanks for the great change and  
comforts of home.

Sit beside him in one of our  
handsome

## WICKER ROCKERS OR WICKER CHAIRS

Tell him you bought it for only

**\$5.50**

and you will awaken an interest  
in him for the comforts of life.  
You will be surprised at the  
effect.

TRY IT, IT WILL KEEP  
HIM HOME.

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## CASTLE & COOKE

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AND

GENERAL

MERCHANDISE.

Partial list per Amy Turner  
of Goods just received  
from New York.

## Wheel Barrows,

Road Scrapers,

Ox Bows,

Hoe Handles,

Barbed Wire,

Asbestos Cement,

## MATTOCKS,

Feed Cutters,

Lawn Mowers,

Forges,

Blacksmiths' Bellows,

Machinists' Drill, Vises,

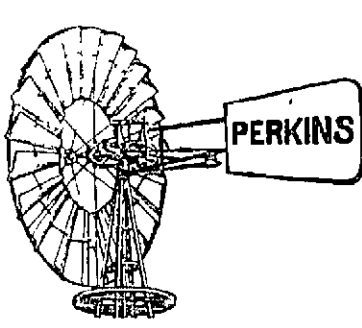
## Charcoal Irons,

Refrigerators,

FAIRBANK'S SCALES.

CASTLE & COOKE, Ltd.

IMPORTERS,  
Hardware and General Merchandise.



# THE PERKINS WINDMILL

Is new in this country, but in the  
United States, THOUSANDS are in  
use, and on account of their superior strength and easy  
running qualities, they have taken FIRST RANK among  
windmills.

We have just received a car load of Mills and can fur-  
nish on short notice STEEL GALVANIZED MILLS of 8, 10, and  
12-foot diameter and WOOD MILLS of 8, 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18-  
foot diameter. We have DIRECT MOTION windmills for  
places where there are steady strong winds, and geared mills  
which will run in very light winds, but cannot pump so fast  
as the direct motion mills. Some of our mills have oiled  
bearings of the most approved kinds, and some the CELE-  
BRATED GRAPHITE BEARINGS, which will run for years with-  
out any oil; also STEEL GALVANIZED TOWERS,  
30 and 40 feet high.

## SEND FOR THE Perkins Catalogue

And read the description of the geared mills  
for farmers and stockmen. With the use of  
shafting and pulleys they can be made to  
grind corn or barley, cut fodder, turn a grind-  
stone and saw your wood.

Wooden Towers can be erected if pre-  
ferred, and we give directions for the the  
timber and erection. We have also Gould's  
Lifting and Force.

## PUMPS

for house or windmill use. We can furnish  
redwood tanks, also,  
of all sizes from 600 gallons to 10,000 gallons  
made in the best way and of the best clear  
redwood.

The perfect satisfaction that the Perkins  
Windmills and the Goulds Pumps have given wherever  
they have been used and properly adjusted is a guarantee  
of their success. Try the Perkins Mill and get something  
that will stand the strongest wind and yet work well in  
the lightest Southerly wind.

## E. O. Hall & Son, Limited, AGENTS.

## GIVE US ANOTHER SHOT AT YOU . . .

## "KOMBI" and Pocket Kodak.

Every one who saw our "NO. 2 BULLET" was more than pleased with the work  
done by them. The only fault we had to find was that we did not have enough of  
them to satisfy the demand. Come and look at the

## POCKET KODAK \$5.50.

Loaded for Twelve Pictures.  
Makes pictures large enough to be good for contact printing and good enough to  
enlarge to any reasonable size. "One button does it. You press it." Weighs only  
five ounces. HERE! ANOTHER!

## Kombi! Kombi! Kombi!

Loaded for Twenty-five Pictures.  
This little camera can be carried in the pocket. Nothing is left undone to make it  
a perfect little gem of a camera. Can be used as a snap shot or time exposure. So  
simple that a boy or a girl can use it. Twenty-five perfect exposures one loading.  
Every KOMBI guaranteed.

Both of these Cameras can be loaded or film changed in daylight. We have on  
exhibition an assortment of pictures taken with these cameras which are perfect in  
every detail.

## HOLLISTER DRUG COMPANY.

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DISEASES, MORPHINE and COCAINE HABITS  
THE Proprietary Institution known as The Pacific Hospital is especially devoted to the care  
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